***PSEUDOMYRMEX***

*acaciarum. Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *acaciarum* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 176 (w.q.m.) PANAMA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223. Senior synonym of *acaciorum*: Brown, 1949a: 43. Junior synonym of *ita*: Ward, 1993: 158.

*acaciorum. Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *acaciorum* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 90, pl. 3, fig. 9 (w.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *acaciarum*: Brown, 1949a: 43.

***acanthobius****. Pseudomyrma acanthobia* Emery, 1896h: 628, fig. A (w.q.m.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214. Senior synonym of *fuscata*: Wild, 2007b: 54. Current subspecies: nominal plus *cocae, virgo*. See also: Gallardo, 1932a: 63.

***adustus****. Pseudomyrma pallens* var. *adusta* Borgmeier, 1929: 198 (w.) BRAZIL. Kempf, 1961a: 398 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973d: 207 (l.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960: 7. Raised to species: Kempf, 1961a: 396.

*advena. Pseudomyrma advena* Smith, F. 1855c: 157 (q.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *oculatus*: Forel, 1911e: 277.

*affinis. Pseudomyrma haytiana* var. *affinis* Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 196 (w.q.) HAITI. [First available use of *Pseudomyrma championi* subsp. *haytiana* var. *affinis* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 18; unavailable name (Ward, 1990: 487).] Junior synonym of *haytiana*: Kempf, 1961a: 393.

*agilis. Pseudomyrma agilis* Smith, F. 1860c: 70 (w.) BRAZIL. Kempf, 1958f: 448 (q.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 446. Subspecies of *gracilis*: Emery, 1890b: 61. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 55; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 3. Senior synonym of *carapuna, peruviana* Enzmann: Kempf, 1958f: 446. Junior synonym of *venustus*: Kempf, 1967c: 10.

*alfari. Pseudomyrma alfari* Forel, 1906d: 228 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215. Junior synonym of *nigrocinctus*: Ward, 1993: 145.

*allaborans* Walker, 1859 [*Pseudomyrma*]; see under ***TETRAPONERA***.

*allidora. Pseudomyrma allidora* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 77 (w.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *alliodorae*: Brown, 1949a: 42.

*alliodorae. Pseudomyrma alliodorae* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 157, pl. 47, fig. a (w.q.) PANAMA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 379 (l.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 379. Senior synonym *of allidora*: Brown, 1949a: 42. Junior synonym of *elongatus*: Ward, 1989: 419.

***alternans****. Pseudomyrma alternans* Santschi, 1936b: 197, figs. 1, 2 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434.

*altinoda. Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *altinoda* Mann, 1916: 427 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223. Junior synonym of *oculatus*: Ward, 1989: 422.

***alustratus****. Pseudomyrmex alustratus* Ward, 1989: 409, fig. 13 (w.q.) PERU.

***alvarengai****. Pseudomyrmex alvarengai* Kempf, 1961a: 372, figs. 1-3 (w.) BRAZIL.

*anceps. Pseudomyrma unicolor* var. *anceps* Santschi, 1925d: 222 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *unicolor*: Kempf, 1958f: 439.

*andina. Pseudomyrma tenuis* var. *andina* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 92 (w.) PERU. Junior synonym of *tenuis*: Kempf, 1960a: 26.

***antiguanus****. Pseudomyrma antiguana* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 78 (w.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215. Current subspecies: nominal plus *brunnipes*.

\****antiquus****. \*Pseudomyrmex antiquus* Ward, 1992: 57, figs. 1, 12 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene).

***apache****. Pseudomyrmex apache* Creighton, 1953b: 134, pl. 12, figs. 1-7 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 380 (l.). See also: Creighton, 1954: 9; Ward, 1985b: 229.

*arborissanctae. Pseudomyrma arborissanctae* Emery, 1894c: 147 (w.q.) BOLIVIA. Junior synonym of *triplarinus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 186.

***argentinus****. Pseudomyrma gracilis* var. *argentina* Santschi, 1934c: 27 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434.

*atra. Pseudomyrma atra* Stitz, 1933: 69 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *unicolor*: Kempf, 1969: 276.

*atrinoda. Pseudomyrma gracilis* var. *atrinoda* Santschi, 1934c: 26 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434. Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Wild, 2007b: 55.

***atripes****. Pseudomyrma atripes* Smith, F. 1860c: 70 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1967c: 2. Senior synonym of *kitschelti*: Kempf, 1967c: 2.

*atrox. Pseudomyrma spinicola* r. *atrox* Forel, 1912g: 24 (w.) PANAMA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224. Junior synonym of *spinicola*: Ward, 1993: 149.

*auripes. Pseudomyrma auripes* Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 5 (q.) TRINIDAD. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Junior synonym of *malignus*: Ward, 1989: 440.

\****avitus****. \*Pseudomyrmex avitus* Ward, 1992: 59, fig. 11 (w.m.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene).

*baileyi. Pseudomyrma triplaridis* subsp. *baileyi* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 185, pl. 50 (w.q.) GUYANA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Senior synonym of *biolleyi*: Brown, 1949a: 43. Junior synonym of *viduus*: Ward, 1989: 445.

\****baros****. \*Pseudomyrmex baros* Ward, 1992: 63, figs. 2, 13 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene).

***beccarii****. Pseudomyrma beccarii* Menozzi, 1935b: 192, fig. 1 (w.) GUYANA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215.

***belgranoi****. Pseudomyrma solisi* var. *belgranoi* Santschi, 1916e: 372, figs. 2, 3 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

*belti. Pseudomyrma belti* Emery, 1890b: 63, pl. 7, fig. 1 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 52.] Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 380 (l.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 380. Junior synonym of *flavicornis*: Ward, 1989: 438. See also: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 159.

*bequaerti. Pseudomyrma belti* subsp. *bequaerti* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 164 (w.) HONDURAS. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 216. Senior synonym of *bequaerti* Enzmann: Brown, 1949a: 42. Junior synonym of *ferrugineus*: Ward, 1989: 437.

*bequaerti. Pseudomyrma belti* subsp. *bequaerti* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 80, pl. 2, fig. 17 (w.) HONDURAS. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *bequaerti* Wheeler, above.] Junior synonym of *bequaerti* Wheeler: Brown, 1949a: 42.

*bicincta. Pseudomyrma nigrocincta* var. *bicincta* Santschi, 1922b: 347 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 221. Junior synonym of *nigrocinctus*: Ward, 1993: 145.

*bicolor. Pseudomyrma bicolor* Guérin-Méneville, 1844a: 427 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434. Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Roger, 1862c: 289; Mayr, 1863: 452. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *gracilis*: Emery, 1890b: 59; Santschi, 1925d: 223; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 166. Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1993: 155.

*biconvexa. Pseudomyrma biconvexa* Forel, 1899c: 95, pl. 4, fig. 10 (w.) GUATEMALA. Junior synonym of *filiformis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919i: 125.

*bierigi. Pseudomyrma kuenckeli* var. *bierigi* Santschi, 1932e: 412 (w.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *kuenckeli*: Kempf, 1961a: 402.

*biolleyi. Pseudomyrma triplaridis* subsp. *biolleyi* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 93 (w.) GUYANA. Junior synonym of *baileyi*: Brown, 1949a: 43.

***boopis****. Pseudomyrma boopis* Roger, 1863b: 25. Replacement name for *modesta* Smith, F. 1862b: 32. [Junior primary homonym of *modesta* Smith, F. 1860b: 106.] Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1967c: 2. Senior synonym of *excavata* (and its junior synonyms *flaviventris, fusciceps, guatemalensis*): Kempf, 1967c: 2; of *thoracica*: Ward, 1993: 154.

*boxi. Pseudomyrma triplaridis* subsp. *boxi* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 184 (w.q.m.) GUYANA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Senior synonym of *boxi* Enzmann: Brown, 1949a: 43. Junior synonym of *triplaridis*: Ward, 1989: 444.

*boxi. Pseudomyrma triplaridis* subsp. *boxi* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 94 (w.) GUYANA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *boxi* Wheeler, above.] Junior synonym of *boxi* Wheeler: Brown, 1949a: 43.

*bradleyi. Pseudomyrma latinoda* subsp. *bradleyi* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 169 (w.) PERU. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Senior synonym of *bradleyi* Enzmann: Brown, 1949a: 42. Junior synonym of *tachigaliae*: Ward, 1989: 444.

*bradleyi. Pseudomyrma bradleyi* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 82, pl. 2, fig. 20 (w.) PERU. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *bradleyi* Wheeler, above.] Junior synonym of *bradleyi* Wheeler: Brown, 1949a: 42.

*breviceps. Pseudomyrma elegans* r. *breviceps* Forel, 1912g: 20 (w.) TRINIDAD. Junior synonym of *termitarius*: Kempf, 1960a: 8.

***browni****. Pseudomyrmex browni* Kempf, 1967c: 3 (w.) PANAMA.

***brunneus****. Pseudomyrma brunnea* Smith, 1877b: 63 (w.) MEXICO. Emery, 1895c: 270 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 382 (l.). Combination in *Leptalea*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788; in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 382. Senior synonym of *nigrita*: Ward, 1985b: 231.

***brunnipes****. Pseudomyrma antiguana* var. *brunnipes* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 79 (w.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex* Kempf, 1972a: 215.

***caeciliae****. Pseudomyrma eduardi* r. *caeciliae* Forel, 1913l: 214 (w.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217. Raised to species: Ward, 1989: 410.

*canescens. Pseudomyrma canescens* Smith, F. 1877b: 66 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434. Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1993: 155.

*canescens. Pseudomyrma canescens* Wasmann, 1915a: 321, pl. 14, figs. 1-4 (w.q.m.) MEXICO. [Junior primary homonym of *canescens* Smith, above.] Replacement name: *wasmanni* Wheeler, W.M. 1921b: 92 (footnote).

*capensis* Smith, F. 1858; see under ***TETRAPONERA***.

*capperi. Pseudomyrma delicatula* var. *capperi* Forel, 1899c: 93 (w.) JAMAICA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215. Subspecies of *flavidula*: Wheeler, W.M. 1913d: 240. Junior synonym of *simplex*: Ward, 1985b: 238.

*carapuna. Pseudomyrma gracilis* subsp. *carapuna* Mann, 1916: 428 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *agilis*: Kempf, 1958f: 446.

*carbonaria* Smith, F. 1863; see under ***TETRAPONERA***.

*caroli. Pseudomyrma caroli* Forel, 1899c: 89 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 382 (l.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 382. Junior synonym of *viduus*: Ward, 1989: 445.

*casta. Pseudomyrma picta* subsp. *casta* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 173 (w.) PERU. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 222. Junior synonym of *pictus*: Ward, 1999b: 524.

*cephalica. Pseudomyrma cephalica* Smith, F. 1855c: 168 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *filiformis*: Roger, 1862c: 289.

***championi****. Pseudomyrma championi* Forel, 1899c: 96 (w.) MEXICO. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 382 (l.); Kempf, 1961a: 392 (q.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 382. Senior synonym of *leonhardi*: Kempf, 1961a: 391.

*chodati. Pseudomyrma chodati* Forel, 1921a: 201 (w.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217. Junior synonym of *urbanus*: Ward, 1989: 427.

*cholerica. Pseudomyrma maligna* var. *cholerica* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 146 (w.) GUYANA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Junior synonym of *malignus*: Ward, 1989: 440.

***cladoicus****. Pseudomyrma cladoica* Smith, F. 1858b: 157, pl. 13, fig. 12 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434. See also: Kempf, 1967c: 4.

***cocae****. Pseudomyrma acanthobia* var. *cocae* Santschi, 1922d: 243 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215.

***colei****. Pseudomyrma colei* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 83, pl. 3, fig. 17 (w.) PERU. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217. Current subspecies: nominal plus *vistanus*.

***concolor****. Pseudomyrma concolor* Smith, F. 1860c: 70 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Senior synonym of *latinoda* (and its junior synonym *damnosa*): Ward, 1989: 435; of *endophyta*: Ward, 1999b: 487.

*confusior. Pseudomyrma schuppi* var. *confusior* Forel, 1901d: 299 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *schuppi*: Kempf, 1961a: 380.

*convarians. Pseudomyrma spinicola* r. *convarians* Forel, 1913l: 214 (w.) GUATEMALA. Combination in Pseudomyrmex: Kempf, 1972a: 224. Junior synonym of *peperi*: Ward, 1989: 452.

***cordiae****. Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *cordiae* Forel, 1904e: 690 (w.q.) PERU. Forel, 1921a: 202 (m.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

*cordobensis. Pseudomyrma arborissanctae* var. *cordobensis* Forel, 1914d: 265 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Subspecies of *triplarinus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 188. Junior synonym of *triplarinus*: Ward, 1999b: 505.

*coronata. Pseudomyrma latinoda* var. *coronata* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 167 (w.m.) GUYANA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Senior synonym of *coronata* Enzmann: Brown, 1949a: 42. Subspecies of *concolor*: Ward, 1989: 436. Raised to species: Ward, 1990: 484. Junior synonym of *penetrator*: Ward, 1999b: 500.

*coronata. Pseudomyrma latinoda* var. *coronata* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 88 (w.) GUYANA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *coronata* Wheeler, above.] Junior synonym of *coronata* Wheeler: Brown, 1949a: 42.

\****coruscus****. \*Pseudomyrmex coruscus* Ward, 1992: 65, fig. 3 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene).

***costaricensis****. Pseudomyrma voytowskii* var. *costaricensis* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 96 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 226.

*crenulata. Pseudomyrma crenulata* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 84, pl. 2, fig. 22 (w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *kuenckeli*: Kempf, 1961a: 402.

***cretus****. Pseudomyrmex cretus* Ward, 1989: 412, figs. 9, 26, 27 (w.q.) COSTA RICA.

*crucians. Pseudomyrma maligna* var. *crucians* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 147 (w.) GUYANA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Junior synonym of *malignus*: Ward, 1989: 440.

***crudelis****. Pseudomyrmex crudelis* Ward, 1999b: 516, figs. 45, 54, 63 (w.q.m.) PERU.

***cubaensis****. Pseudomyrma elongata* var. *cubaensis* Forel, 1901e: 342 (w.) CUBA. Forel, 1913l: 215 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 384 (l., misidentified as *elongatus*). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Creighton, 1957b: 18. Junior synonym of *elongatus*: Creighton, 1957b: 18. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Ward, 1985b: 226. See also: Ward, 1989: 413.

*culmicola. Pseudomyrma culmicola* Forel, 1912g: 27 (w.) TRINIDAD. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217. Junior synonym of *tenuissimus*: Ward, 1989: 432.

***curacaensis****. Pseudomyrma dolichopsis* var. *curacaensis* Forel, 1912g: 23 (w.) SURINAM. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 379. Raised to species: Kempf, 1961a: 379 (misspelled as *curacaoensis*).

*damnosa. Pseudomyrma damnosa* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 139, fig. 13 (w.q.m.) GUYANA. Junior synonym of *latinoda*: Kempf, 1961a: 406.

*decipiens. Pseudomyrma decipiens* Forel, 1899c: 95, pl. 4, fig. 9 (w.q.) MEXICO. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 382 (l.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Creighton, 1953b: 132. Junior synonym of *elongatulus*: Kempf, 1967c: 6.

*delicatula. Pseudomyrma delicatula* Forel, 1899c: 93, pl. 4, fig. 6 (w.q.) JAMAICA. Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 484 (m.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215. Subspecies of *acanthobius*: Forel, 1907e: 7; of *flavidulus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 484; Wheeler, W.M. 1913d: 240; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 17. Junior synonym of *simplex*: Ward, 1985b: 238.

***deminutus****. Pseudomyrmex deminutus* Ward, 1999b: 517, figs. 50, 59, 68 (q.) BRAZIL.

***dendroicus****. Pseudomyrma dendroica* Forel, 1904c: 40 (w.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 408. Junior synonym of *triplarinus*: Kempf, 1961a: 408. Revived from synonymy and senior synonym of *emarginata*: Ward, 1989: 436. See also: Ward, 1999b: 490.

***denticollis****. Pseudomyrma denticollis* Emery, 1890b: 66, pl. 5, fig. 26 (w.) PARAGUAY. Kempf, 1960a: 15 (q.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214. See also: Gallardo, 1932a: 56.

***depressus****. Pseudomyrma depressa* Forel, 1906d: 225 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217.

*dichroa. Pseudomyrma kuenckeli* var. *dichroa* Forel, 1904c: 41 (w.) COLOMBIA. Junior synonym of *kuenckeli*: Kempf, 1961a: 402.

*dimidiata. Pseudomyrma dimidiata* Roger, 1863a: 177 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434. Subspecies of *gracilis*: Mayr, 1870a: 406; Forel, 1912g: 19. Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1993: 155.

***distinctus****. Pseudomyrma distincta* Smith, F. 1877b: 63 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1967c: 5. Senior synonym of *pulchella*: Kempf, 1967c: 5.

*dolichopsis. Pseudomyrma dolichopsis* Forel, 1899c: 87 (w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *oculatus*: Kempf, 1961a: 375.

***duckei****. Pseudomyrma duckei* Forel, 1906d: 227 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 83.

*ecuadoriana. Pseudomyrma arborissanctae* var. *ecuadoriana* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 79 (w.) ECUADOR. Junior synonym of *triplarinus*: Brown, 1949a: 44.

***eculeus****. Pseudomyrmex eculeus* Ward, 1999b: 518, figs. 42, 51, 60 (w.q.) ECUADOR.

***eduardi****. Pseudomyrma eduardi* Forel, 1912g: 29 (w.) JAMAICA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217. See also: Ward, 1989: 418.

***ejectus****. Pseudomyrma ejecta* Smith, F. 1858b: 157 (w.) "probably Brazil". Emery, 1894c: 147 (q.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217. Senior synonym of *lincecumii*: Ward, 1989: 436. See also: Ward, 1985b: 232.

*elegans. Pseudomyrma elegans* Smith, F. 1855c: 159 (w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1912g: 19 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 382 (l.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214. Junior synonym of *termitarius*: Kempf, 1960a: 8.

*elongata. Pseudomyrma elongata* Smith, F. 1877b: 67 (w.) MEXICO. [Junior primary homonym of *elongata* Mayr, 1870a: 413, below.] Replacement name: *elongatula* Dalla Torre, 1892: 89.

***elongatulus****. Pseudomyrma elongatula* Dalla Torre, 1892: 89. Replacement name for *elongata* Smith, above. [Junior primary homonym of *elongata* Mayr, 1870a: 413, below.] Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1967c: 6. Senior synonym of *decipiens*: Kempf, 1967c: 6.

***elongatus****. Pseudomyrma elongata* Mayr, 1870a: 413 (w.) COLOMBIA. Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 86 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973d: 207 (l.). Combination in *Leptalea*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788; in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 384. Senior synonym of *tandem*: Creighton, 1957b: 18; of *alliodorae* (and its junior synonym *allidora*): Ward, 1989: 419. See also: Ward, 1985b: 227; Ward, 1999b: 519.

*emarginata. Pseudomyrma dendroica* var. *emarginata* Forel, 1904e: 684 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *triplarinus*: Kempf, 1961a: 408; of *dendroicus*: Ward, 1989: 436.

*endophyta. Pseudomyrma latinoda* var. *endophyta* Forel, 1912g: 22 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Raised to species: Ward, 1990: 484. Junior synonym of *concolor*: Ward, 1999b: 487.

***ethicus****. Pseudomyrma ethica* Forel, 1911e: 280 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 83.

***euryblemma****. Pseudomyrma euryblemma* Forel, 1899c: 90 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 218. Senior synonym of *kurokii*: Ward, 1989: 437.

*excavata. Pseudomyrma excavata* Mayr, 1870a: 410 (w.) COLOMBIA. Kempf, 1960a: 23 (q.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960a: 7. Senior synonym of *flaviventris, fusciceps, guatemalensis*: Kempf, 1960a: 22. Junior synonym of *boopis*: Kempf, 1967c: 2.

***excisus****. Pseudomyrma excisa* Mayr, 1870a: 410 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434.

\****extinctus****. \*Pseudomyrma extincta* Carpenter, 1930: 29, pl. 3, fig. 4 (q.) U.S.A. (Oligocene). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Ward, 1990: 487.

***faber****. Pseudomyrma faber* Smith, F. 1858b: 157, pl. 13, fig. 11 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 449. Senior synonym of *perforator*: Perrault, 1988a: 384.

*fellosa. Pseudomyrma belti* subsp. *fellosa* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 160 (w.) NICARAGUA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 216. Junior synonym of *flavicornis*: Ward, 1989: 438.

***ferox****. Pseudomyrmex ferox* Ward, 1999b: 519, figs. 43, 52, 61 (w.q.m.) PERU.

***ferrugineus****. Pseudomyrma ferruginea* Smith, F. 1877b: 64 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 218. Senior synonym of *bequaerti* Wheeler (and its junior synony *bequaerti* Enzmann), *fulvescens, hondurana, saffordi* Wheeler, *vesana, wasmanni*: Ward, 1989: 437. See also: Ward, 1993: 136.

***fervidus****. Pseudomyrma fervida* Smith, F. 1877b: 65 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 218.

***fiebrigi****. Pseudomyrma fiebrigi* Forel, 1908c: 383 (w.q.) PARAGUAY. Forel, 1909a: 260 (m.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 218.

***filiformis****. Formica filiformis* Fabricius, 1804: 405 (q.) CENTRAL AMERICA. Wheeler, W.M. 1919i: 125 (w.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 384 (l.). Combination in *Leptalea*: Erichson, 1839: 309; in *Pseudomyrma*: Roger, 1862c: 289; in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 384. Senior synonym of *cephalica*: Roger, 1862c: 289; of *biconvexa*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919i: 125; of *longiceps* Forel, *longiceps* Stitz: Ward, 1989: 438.

***flavicornis****. Pseudomyrma flavicornis* Smith, F. 1877b: 67 (w.) NICARAGUA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 218. Senior synonym of *belti, fellosa, obnubila*: Ward, 1989: 438. See also: Ward, 1993: 141.

***flavidulus****. Pseudomyrma flavidula* Smith, F. 1858b: 157 (w.) BRAZIL. Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 84 (q.m.); Emery, 1899c: 6 (l.). Combination in *Leptalea*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788; in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214. See also: Smith, M.R. 1958c: 112.

*flaviventris. Pseudomyrma excavata* var. *flaviventris* Emery, 1896b: 2 (w.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *excavata*: Kempf, 1960a: 22.

***fortis****. Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *fortis* Forel, 1899c: 89 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223. Raised to species: Ward. 1999b: 520.

*fulvescens. Pseudomyrma belti* r. *fulvescens* Emery, 1890b: 64 (w.) GUATEMALA. Forel, 1907e: 7 (m.); Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 160 (q.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 216. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 57. Subspecies of *belti*: Forel, 1899c: 87. Junior synonym of *ferrugineus*: Ward, 1989: 437.

*fuscata. Pseudomyrma acanthobia* var. *fuscata* Emery, 1896h: 629 (w.q.m.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215. Junior synonym of *acanthobius*: Wild, 2007b: 54.

*fusciceps. Pseudomyrma excavata* var. *fusciceps* Santschi, 1931c: 271 (w.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *excavata*: Kempf, 1960a: 22.

*gaigei. Pseudomyrma spinicola* r. *gaigei* Forel, 1914c: 615 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224. Junior synonym of *spinicola*: Ward, 1993: 150.

***gebellii****. Pseudomyrma gebellii* Forel, 1899b: 303 (q.) COLOMBIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1899d: 275.] Forel, 1912g: 25 (w.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 219.

*geraensis. Pseudomyrma schuppi* var. *geraensis* Forel, 1912g: 23 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *schuppi*: Kempf, 1961a: 380.

***gibbinotus****. Pseudomyrma pallens* var. *gibbinota* Forel, 1908c: 384 (w.) BRAZIL. Kempf, 1961a: 385 (q.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960a: 7. Raised to species: Kempf, 1961a: 384.

*glabriventris. Pseudomyrma gracilis* var. *glabriventris* Santschi, 1922b: 345 (w.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434. Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1993: 156.

***godmani****. Pseudomyrma godmani* Forel, 1899c: 95, pl. 4, fig. 11 (w.) PANAMA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 385 (l.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 385. Senior synonym of *semotus*: Kempf, 1967c: 6. See also: Kempf, 1958f: 436.

***goeldii****. Pseudomyrma goeldii* Forel, 1912g: 28 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 219.

***gracilis****. Formica gracilis* Fabricius, 1804: 405 (w.) CENTRAL AMERICA. Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 256 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 385 (l.). Combination in *Leptalea*: Erichson, 1839: 309; in *Pseudomyrma*: Roger, 1862c: 289; in *P. (Clavanoda*): Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 61; in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214. Senior synonym of *longinoda*: Brown, 1949a: 43; Kempf, 1961a: 370; of *variabilis*: Ward, 1989: 439; of *bicolor, canescens, dimidiata, glabriventris, mexicana, pilosula, sericata, velifera, volatilis* and material of the unavailable name *guayaquilensis* referred here: Ward, 1993: 155; of *atrinoda*: Wild, 2007b: 55. Current subspecies: nominal plus *argentinus*. See also: Ward, 1999b: 521.

*guatemalensis. Pseudomyrma tenuis* var. *guatemalensis* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 92 (w.) GUATEMALA. Junior synonym of *excavata*: Kempf, 1960a: 22.

*guayaquilensis. Pseudomyrma gracilis* subsp. *mexicana* var. *guayaquilensis* Forel, 1907e: 7 (w.) ECUADOR. **Unavailable name** (Ward, 1990: 487); material referred to *gracilis* by Ward, 1993: 156.

***haytianus****. Pseudomyrma championi* r. *haytiana* Forel, 1901e: 342 (w.) HAITI. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 393. Raised to species: Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 196. Senior synonym of *affinis, torquata*: Kempf, 1961a: 393.

***hesperius****. Pseudomyrmex hesperius* Ward, 1993: 157, fig. 4 (w.) MEXICO.

*heterogyna. Pseudomyrma picta* var. *heterogyna* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, in Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 172 (w.q.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214. Junior synonym of *pictus*: Ward, 1999b: 524.

***holmgreni****. Pseudomyrma holmgreni* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 11 (w.) PERU. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 220. See also: Ward, 1989: 440.

*hondurana. Pseudomyrma kuenckeli* var. *hondurana* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 87 (w.) HONDURAS. Junior synonym of *kuenckeli*: Kempf, 1961a: 402; of *ferrugineus*: Ward, 1989: 437.

***hospitalis****. Pseudomyrmex hospitalis* Ward, 1999b: 522, figs. 39, 40 (w.) PERU.

*huberi. Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *huberi* Santschi, 1922b: 346 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223. Junior synonym of *rubiginosus*: Ward, 1999b: 525.

*humboldi. Pseudomyrma picta* var. *humboldi* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 75 (diagnosis in key), pl. 3, fig. 21 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 222. Junior synonym of *pictus*: Ward, 1999b: 525.

*icterica. Pseudomyrma icterica* Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 4 (w.) TRINIDAD. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 399. Junior synonym of *perboscii*: Ward, 1989: 442.

*implicata. Pseudomyrma dolichopsis* var. *implicata* Forel, 1911e: 277 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *oculatus*: Kempf, 1961a: 375.

***incurrens****. Pseudomyrma championi* r. *incurrens* Forel, 1912g: 21 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 396. Raised to species: Kempf, 1961a: 396.

*infernalis. Pseudomyrma spinicola* subsp. *infernalis* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 180 (w.q.m.) PANAMA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224. Senior synonym of *infernalis* Enzmann: Brown, 1949a: 43. Junior synonym of *spinicola*: Ward, 1993: 150.

*infernalis. Pseudomyrma spinolae* var. *infernalis* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 91 (w.q.m.) PANAMA. [The name *spinolae* is a misspelling of *spinicola*.] [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *infernalis* Wheeler, above.] Junior synonym of *infernalis* Wheeler: Brown, 1949a: 43.

*infusca. Pseudomyrma denticollis* var. *infusca* Forel, 1908c: 382 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *termitarius*: Kempf, 1960a: 8.

***inquilinus****. Pseudomyrmex inquilinus* Ward, 1996: 255, figs. 1-4, 11, 12, 21, 22 (q.m.) ARGENTINA.

***insuavis****. Pseudomyrmex insuavis* Ward, 1999b: 492, figs. 10, 21, 32, 136, 152 (w.q.) COLOMBIA.

*insularis. Pseudomyrma laevigata* subsp. *insularis* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 88 (w.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *faber*: Kempf, 1958f: 449; of *osurus*: Ward, 1989: 441.

***ita****. Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *ita* Forel, 1906d: 230 (w.) COSTA RICA. Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 177 (q.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223. Raised to species, senior synonym of *acaciarum* (and its junior synonym *acaciorum*): Ward, 1993: 158. See also: Ward, 1999b: 524.

***janzeni****. Pseudomyrmex janzeni* Ward, 1993: 143, figs. 19, 29, 64, 70 (w.q.m.) MEXICO.

*jaumei. Pseudomyrma flavidula* var. *jaumei* Aguayo, 1932: 217 (w.) CUBA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 218. Junior synonym of *pazosi*: Ward, 1989: 441.

*kitschelti. Pseudomyrma levigata* subsp. *kitschelti* Forel, 1911e: 279 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 444. Raised to species: Kempf, 1958f: 444. Junior synonym of *atripes*: Kempf, 1967c: 2.

***kuenckeli****. Pseudomyrma kuenckeli* Emery, 1890b: 62, pl. 6, fig. 5 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 51.] Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214. Senior synonym of *bierigi, crenulata, dichroa*: Kempf, 1961a: 402. See also: Ward, 1993: 158; Ward, 1999b: 493.

*kurokii. Pseudomyrma kurokii* Forel, 1906d: 226 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 220. Junior synonym of *euryblemma*: Ward, 1989: 437.

*laeviceps* Smith, F. 1859; see under ***TETRAPONERA***.

*laeviceps. Pseudomyrma laeviceps* Smith, F. 1877b: 63 (w.) BRAZIL. [Misspelled as *leviceps* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 57.] Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 83. [Junior primary homonym of *laeviceps* Smith, F. 1859a: 145, above.]. Replacement name: *laevifrons* Ward, 1989: 440.

***laevifrons****. Pseudomyrmex laevifrons* Ward, 1989: 440. Replacement name for *laeviceps* Smith, F. 1877b: 63, above. [Junior primary homonym of *laeviceps* Smith, F. 1859a: 145.]

***laevigatus****. Pseudomyrma laevigata* Smith, F. 1877b: 62 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 443. Subspecies of *gracilis*: Emery, 1890b: 61. Revived status as species: Forel, 1899c: 91.

***laevivertex****. Pseudomyrma acanthobia* r. *laevivertex* Forel, 1906d: 227 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 219. Subspecies of *flavidulus*: Forel, 1912g: 26. Raised to species: Ward, 1992: 80.

***landolti****. Pseudomyrma pallens* var. *landolti* Forel, 1912g: 26 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960a: 7.

*laticeps. Pseudomyrma nigropilosa* r. *laticeps* Forel, 1906d: 229 (w.) TRINIDAD. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Kempf, 1958f: 454.

*latinoda. Pseudomyrma latinoda* Mayr, 1878: 877 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *P. (Latinoda*): Enzmann, 1944: 62; in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 406. Senior synonym of *damnosa*: Kempf, 1961a: 406. Junior synonym of *concolor*: Ward, 1989: 435.

*leonhardi. Pseudomyrma leonhardi* Stitz, 1937: 132, figs. (w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *championi*: Kempf, 1961a: 391.

***leptosus****. Pseudomyrmex leptosus* Ward, 1985b: 233, figs. 19, 26, 34, 35, 38 (q.m.) U.S.A.

*ligniseca. Pseudomyrma ligniseca* Smith, F. 1858b: 158 (q.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *tenuis*: Roger, 1862c: 289.

*limai. Pseudomyrma acanthobia* subsp. *deliculata* var. *limai* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 77, pl. 4, fig. 24 (w.) PERU. **Unavailable name** (Ward, 1990: 487).

*lincecumii. Ponera (Ectatomma) lincecumii* Buckley, 1866: 172 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Mayr, 1886d: 464; in *Leptalea*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788. Junior synonym of *ejectus*: Ward, 1989: 436. See also: Emery, 1895c: 270.

***lisus****. Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *lisa* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 90 (w.) PERU. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223. Raised to species: Wild, 2007b: 41.

***lizeri****. Pseudomyrma flavidula* st. *lizeri* Santschi, 1922b: 346 (w.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214. Raised to species: Wild, 2007b: 55.

*loewensohni. Pseudomyrma arborissanctae* subsp. *symbiotica* var. *loewensohni* Forel, 1918a: 719. **Unavailable name** (Ward, 1990: 487); material referred to *mordax* by Ward, 1999b: 497.

*longiceps. Pseudomyrma biconvexa* var. *longiceps* Forel, 1906d: 229 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 218. Subspecies of *filiformis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919i: 131. Junior synonym of *filiformis*: Ward, 1989: 438.

*longiceps. Pseudomyrma longiceps* Stitz, 1933: 68 (q.) VENEZUELA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *longiceps* Wheeler, above.] Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 221. Junior synonym of *filiformis*: Ward, 1989: 438.

*longinoda. Pseudomyrma gracilis* var. *longinoda* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 87 (w.) PERU. Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Brown, 1949a: 43; Kempf, 1961a: 370.

***longior****. Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *longior* Forel, 1904e: 690 (w.) PERU. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

***longus****. Pseudomyrma decipiens* r. *longa* Forel, 1912g: 24 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1967c: 6. Subspecies of *elongatulus*: Kempf, 1967c: 6. Raised to species: Wild, 2007b: 41.

***lynceus****. Myrmica lyncea* Spinola, 1851a: 241 (w.) CHILE. Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Mayr, 1870b: 972; in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 390.

\****macrops****. \*Pseudomyrmex macrops* Ward, 1992: 66, figs. 4, 14 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene).

***maculatus****. Pseudomyrma maculata* Smith, F. 1855c: 158 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 454. Subspecies of *gracilis*: Emery, 1890b: 60. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 57; Mann, 1916: 426. Senior synonym of *laticeps, wagneri*: Kempf, 1958f: 454.

***major****. Pseudomyrma gracilis* var. *major* Forel, 1899c: 91 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434. Raised to species: Ward, 1993: 156 (in text).

***malignus****. Pseudomyrma maligna* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 143, fig. 14 (w.q.m.) GUYANA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990a: 464 (l.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Senior synonym of *auripes, cholerica, crucians*: Ward, 1989: 440. See also: Ward, 1999b: 496.

***mandibularis****. Leptalaea mandibularis* Spinola, 1851b: 52 (w.) BRAZIL. [Also described as new by Spinola, 1853: 68.] Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Smith, F. 1858b: 156; in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 83.

*mexicana. Pseudomyrma mexicana* Roger, 1863a: 178 (w.) MEXICO. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 385 (l.); Petralia & Vinson, 1980: 381 (l.). Combination in *Leptalea*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788; in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214. Subspecies of *gracilis*: Mayr, 1870a: 409; Emery, 1890b: 45; Forel, 1907e: 7; Creighton, 1950a: 80. Revived status as species: Whitcomb, Denmark, *et al*. 1972: 31. Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1993: 155. See also: Ward, 1985b: 225.

***mixtecus****. Pseudomyrmex mixtecus* Ward, 1993: 144, figs. 15, 26, 55, 61, 69 (w.q.m.) MEXICO.

*modesta* Smith, F. 1860; see under ***TETRAPONERA***.

*modesta. Pseudomyrma modesta* Smith, F. 1862b: 32 (w.) PANAMA. [Junior primary homonym of *modesta* Smith, F. 1860b: 106, above.] Replacement name: *boopis* Roger, 1863b: 25.

***monochrous****. Pseudomyrma monochrous* Dalla Torre, 1892: 89. Replacement name for *unicolor* Smith, F. 1877b: 68. [Junior primary homonym of *unicolor* Smith, F. 1855c: 158.] Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 221.

***mordax****. Pseudomyrma mordax* Warming, 1894: 173, attributed to Meinert, (w.) VENEZUELA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Ward, 1999b: 497. Senior synonym of *symbiotica* and material of the unavailable names *loewensohni, panamensis* referred here: Ward, 1999b: 497.

*mutica. Pseudomyrma mutica* Mayr, 1887: 627 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960a: 7. Senior synonym of *paulina*: Kempf, 1961a: 386. Junior synonym of *phyllophilus*: Kempf, 1967c: 8. See also: Gallardo, 1932a: 58.

*mutilloides. Pseudomyrma mutilloides* Emery, 1890b: 61, pl. 5, fig. 23 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *unicolor*: Kempf, 1958f: 439.

*natalensis* Smith, F. 1858; see under ***TETRAPONERA***.

\****nexilis****. \*Pseudomyrmex nexilis* Ward, 1992: 68, figs. 5, 17 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene).

***niger****. Pseudomyrma nigra* Donisthorpe, 1940a: 39 (w.) GUYANA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 438.

*nigrescens. Pseudomyrma latinoda* var. *nigrescens* Forel, 1904c: 38 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Raised to species: Ward, 1990: 485. Junior synonym of *penetrator*: Ward, 1999b: 500.

*nigriceps. Pseudomyrma nigriceps* Smith, F. 1855c: 159 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214. Subspecies of *tenuis*: Santschi, 1922b: 345. Junior synonym of *termitarius*: Perrault, 1988a: 384. See also: Kempf, 1960a: 7.

*nigrita. Pseudomyrma brunnea* var. *nigrita* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 82, pl. 2, fig. 12 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 216. Junior synonym of *brunneus*: Ward, 1985b: 231.

***nigrocinctus****. Pseudomyrma nigrocincta* Emery, 1890b: 64, pl. 6, fig. 3 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 52.] Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 221. Senior synonym of *alfari, bicincta, peltata*: Ward, 1993: 144.

***nigropilosus****. Pseudomyrma nigropilosa* Emery, 1890b: 62, pl. 5, fig. 24 (w.) COSTA RICA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 51.] Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 453. See also: Ward, 1993: 159.

*nitida* Smith, F. 1860; see under ***TETRAPONERA***.

*obnubila. Pseudomyrma belti* var. *obnubila* Menozzi, 1927c: 273 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 216. Junior synonym of *flavicornis*: Ward, 1989: 438.

***oculatus****. Pseudomyrma oculata* Smith, F. 1855c: 159, pl. 13 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 375. Senior synonym of *advena*: Forel, 1911e: 277; of *dolichopsis, implicata*: Kempf, 1961a: 375; of *altinoda, tuberculata, wessoni*: Ward, 1989: 422.

*ogloblini. Pseudomyrma ogloblini* Santschi, 1936d: 402, figs. 1-3 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 222. Junior synonym of *urbanus*: Ward, 1989: 427.

***oki****. Pseudomyrma oki* Forel, 1906d: 225 (w.) COLOMBIA. Forel, 1911e: 275 (q.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 399.

***opaciceps****. Pseudomyrmex opaciceps* Ward, 1993: 159, fig. 5 (w.q.m.) GUATEMALA.

*opacior. Pseudomyrma latinoda* var. *opacior* Forel, 1904d: 170 (w.) CUBA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Subspecies of *latinoda*: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 169. Raised to species: Ward, 1990: 485. Junior synonym of *viduus*: Ward, 1999b: 510.

\****oryctus****. \*Pseudomyrmex oryctus* Ward, 1992: 69, figs. 7, 15 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene).

***osurus****. Pseudomyrma levigata* subsp. *osura* Forel, 1911e: 279 (w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *faber*: Kempf, 1958f: 449. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Ward, 1989: 441. Revived from synonymy, raised to species and senior synonym of *insularis*: Ward, 1989: 441.

***pallens****. Pseudomyrma pallens* Mayr, 1870a: 411 (w.q.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960a: 7. Current subspecies: nominal plus *landolti*.

***pallidus****. Pseudomyrma pallidus* Smith, F. 1855c: 160 (w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 386 (l.); Petralia & Vinson, 1980: 381 (l.). Combination in *Leptalea*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788; in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 386. Subspecies of *flavidulus*: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 66. Revived status as species: Smith, M.R. 1947f: 544; Creighton, 1950a: 80. See also: Blum & Callahan, 1963: 69; Ward, 1985b: 235.

*panamensis. Pseudomyrma delicatula* var. *panamensis* Forel, 1899c: 93 (w.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215. Junior synonym of *simplex*: Ward, 1985b: 238.

*panamensis. Pseudomyrma arborissanctae* r. *symbiotica* var. *panamensis* Forel, 1912g: 22 (w.q.m.) PANAMA. **Unavailable name** (Ward, 1990: 487); material referred to *mordax* by Ward, 1999b: 497.

*paraensis. Pseudomyrma tenuis* var. *paraensis* Forel, 1912g: 19 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *tenuis*: Kempf, 1960a: 26.

***particeps****. Pseudomyrmex particeps* Ward, 1993: 146, figs. 14, 23, 54, 57, 72 (w.q.m.) COSTA RICA.

*paulina. Pseudomyrma championi* var. *paulina* Wheeler, W.M. 1916d: 324 (w.) BRAZIL. [First available use of *Pseudomyrma championii* subsp. *haytiana* var. *paulina* Forel, 1911c: 305; unavailable name (Ward, 1990: 487).] Junior synonym of *mutica*: Kempf, 1961a: 386.

***pazosi****. Pseudomyrma pazosi* Santschi, 1909a: 309 (w.q.) CUBA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 386 (l.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 386. Subspecies of *flavidulus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 484; Mann, 1920: 406. Revived status as species and senior synonym of *jaumei*: Ward, 1989: 441.

*peltata. Pseudomyrma peltata* Menozzi, 1927c: 273, fig. 2 (w.m.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 222. Junior synonym of *nigrocinctus*: Ward, 1993: 145.

***penetrator****. Pseudomyrma penetrator* Smith, F. 1877b: 66 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958: 435. Junior synonym of *concolor*: Kempf, 1967c: 5. Revived from synonymy and senior synonym of *coronata* Wheeler (and its junior synonym *coronata* Enzmann), *nigrescens*: Ward, 1999b: 499.

***peperi****. Pseudomyrma peperi* Forel, 1913l: 213 (w.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 222. Senior synonym of *convarians, saffordi* Enzmann: Ward, 1989: 452. See also: Ward, 1993: 146.

***perboscii****. Myrmex perboscii* Guérin-Méneville, 1844a: 428 (q.) MEXICO. Forel, 1899c: 86 (w.). Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Smith, F. 1858b: 156; in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 222. Senior synonym of *icterica, simoides, testacea*: Ward, 1989: 442.

*perforator. Pseudomyrma perforator* Smith, F. 1860c: 69 (w.) BRAZIL. [Misspelled as *perforatrix* by Forel, 1911e: 276.] Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434. Junior synonym of *faber*: Perrault, 1988a: 384.

***peruvianus****. Pseudomyrma ejecta* var. *peruviana* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 11 (w.q.) PERU. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217. Raised to species: Ward, 1985b: 232. See also: Ward, 1990: 486.

*peruviana. Pseudomyrma gracilis* var. *peruviana* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 86, pl. 4, fig. 28 (w.) PERU. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *peruvianus* Wheeler, above.] Junior synonym of *agilis*: Kempf, 1958f: 446.

***phyllophilus****. Pseudomyrma phyllophila* Smith, F. 1858b: 156 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1967c: 8. Senior synonym of *mutica* (and its junior synonym *paulina*): Kempf, 1967c: 8.

***pictus****. Pseudomyrma picta* Stitz, 1913: 209, fig. 2 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 399. Senior synonym of *casta, heterogyna, humboldi*: Ward, 1999b: 524. See also: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 171.

*pilosa* Smith, F. 1858; see under ***TETRAPONERA***.

*pilosula. Pseudomyrma pilosula* Smith, F. 1877b: 62 (w.) BARBADOS. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 435. Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1993: 155.

***pisinnus****. Pseudomyrmex pisinnus* Ward, 1989: 425, fig. 11 (w.) BRAZIL.

*pittieri. Pseudomyrma tenuis* var. *pittieri* Forel, 1906d: 230 (w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *tenuis*: Kempf, 1960a: 26.

\****prioris****. \*Pseudomyrmex prioris* Ward, 1992: 70, figs. 8, 16 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene).

*pruinosa. Lepalaea pruinosa* Spinola, 1851b: 53 (w.) BRAZIL. [Repeated in Spinola, 1853: 69.] *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Klug.

*pulchella. Pseudomyrma distincta* var. *pulchella* Forel, 1899c: 94, pl. 4, fig. 7 (w.q.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *distinctus*: Kempf, 1967c: 5.

***pupa****. Pseudomyrma mutilloides* subsp. *pupa* Forel, 1911e: 274 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 441. Raised to species: Kempf, 1958f: 441.

***reconditus****. Pseudomyrmex reconditus* Ward, 1993: 160, fig. 8 (w.q.) NICARAGUA.

***rochai****. Pseudomyrma rochai* Forel, 1912g: 27 (w.) BRAZIL. [*Pseudomyrma rochai* Forel, 1908e: 65. *Nomen nudum*.] Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 222.

***rubiginosus****. Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *rubiginosa* Stitz, 1913: 211 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223. Raised to species and senior synonym of *huberi*: Ward, 1999b: 525.

*rufa. Pseudomyrma rufa* Smith, F. 1877b: 64 (w.) BRAZIL. Mann, 1916: 425 (q.). Junior synonym of *tenuis*: Kempf, 1960a: 26.

***rufiventris****. Pseudomyrma kurokii* var. *rufiventris* Forel, 1911e: 275 (q.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 220. Raised to species: Ward, 1989: 442.

***rufomedius****. Pseudomyrma rufomedia* Smith, F. 1877b: 66 (q.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 386. Senior synonym of *stolli*: Ward, 1989: 443. See also: Kempf, 1960a: 7.

*rurrenabaquensis. Pseudomyrma triplarina* var. *rurrenabaquensis* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, in Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 188 (w.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 401. Junior synonym of *triplarinus*: Ward, 1999b: 505.

*saffordi. Pseudomyrma belti* subsp. *saffordi* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 162 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 216. Junior synonym of *ferrugineus*: Ward, 1989: 437.

*saffordi. Pseudomyrma sabanica* var. *saffordi* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 89 (w.) MEXICO. [The name *sabanica* is a misspelling of *satanica*.] [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *saffordi* Wheeler, above.] Junior synonym of *saffordi* Wheeler: Brown, 1949a: 42; of *peperi*: Ward, 1989: 452.

***salvini****. Pseudomyrma salvini* Forel, 1899c: 94, pl. 4, fig. 8 (w.q.m.) MEXICO. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960a: 30.

***santschii****. Pseudomyrma santschii* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 89 (w.) PERU. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 435.

*sapii. Pseudomyrma caroli* var. *sapii* Forel, 1904e: 688 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Junior synonym of *viduus*: Ward, 1989: 445.

***satanicus****. Pseudomyrma satanica* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 174, pl. 47, fig. b (w.q.m.) PANAMA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223. See also: Ward, 1993: 149.

*scelerosa. Pseudomyrma spinicola* subsp. *scelerosa* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 181 (w.) NICARAGUA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224. Senior synonym of *scelerosa* Enzmann: Brown, 1949a: 43. Junior synonym of *spinicola*: Ward, 1993: 150.

*scelerosa. Pseudomyrma spinolae* var. *scelerosa* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 91 (w.) NICARAGUA. [The name *spinolae* is a misspelling of *spinicola*.] [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *sclerosa* Wheeler, above.] Junior synonym of *scelerosa* Wheeler: Brown, 1949a: 43.

***schuppi****. Pseudomyrma schuppi* Forel, 1901d: 298 (w.) BRAZIL. Kempf, 1961a: 381 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973d: 207 (l.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 380. Senior synonym of *confusior, geraensis*: Kempf, 1961a: 380. See also: Ward, 1989: 426.

*sedula. Pseudomyrma sedula* Smith, F. 1877b: 67 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 435. Junior synonym of *venustus*: Kempf, 1967c: 10.

***seminole****. Pseudomyrmex seminole* Ward, 1985b: 237, figs. 18, 21, 28, 44, 45 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1991b: 90 (l.).

*semotus. Pseudomyrmex semotus* Kempf, 1960a: 392, figs. 4-6 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *godmani*: Kempf, 1967c: 6.

*sericata. Pseudomyrma sericata* Smith, F. 1855c: 159 (w.) BRAZIL. Gallardo, 1932a: 50 (m.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434. Status as species: Forel, 1912g: 19. Subspecies of *gracilis*: Emery, 1890b: 60; Santschi, 1916e: 370; Gallardo, 1932a: 48. Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1993: 155.

***sericeus****. Pseudomyrma sericea* Mayr, 1870a: 412 (w.) COLOMBIA. Forel, 1904e: 691 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 386 (l.). Combination in *P. (Apedunculata*): Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 62; in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 385. Current subspecies: nominal plus *acaciarum, cordiae, huberi, itus, longior*.

*simoides. Pseudomyrma simoides* Forel, 1911e: 281 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 399. Junior synonym of *perboscii*: Ward, 1989: 442.

***simplex****. Pseudomyrma simplex* Smith, F. 1877b: 64 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223. Senior synonym of *capperi, delicatula, panamensis* and material of the unavailable name *vittata* referred here: Ward, 1985b: 238. See also: Ward, 1992: 75 (specimen in amber).

***simulans****. Pseudomyrmex simulans* Kempf, 1958f: 459, figs. 31-33 (w.q.) PANAMA. See also: Ward, 1993: 161.

***solisi****. Pseudomyrma solisi* Santschi, 1916e: 371, fig. 1 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 102. Current subspecies: nominal plus *belgranoi*. See also: Gallardo, 1932a: 68.

***spiculus****. Pseudomyrmex spiculus* Ward, 1989: 430, figs. 31-33 (w.q.) COSTA RICA.

***spinicola****. Pseudomyrma spinicola* Emery, 1890b: 64, pl. 6, fig. 2 (w.q.m.) COSTA RICA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 52.] Combination in *P. (Triangulinoda*): Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 61; in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 386. Senior synonym of *atrox, gaigei, infernalis* Wheeler (and its junior synonym *infernalis* Enzmann), *scelerosa* Wheeler (and its junior synonym *scelerosa* Enzmann): Ward, 1993: 149.

***squamifer****. Pseudomyrma gracilis* subsp. *squamifera* Emery, 1890b: 60, pl. 5, fig. 20 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 457. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Forel, 1895b: 123; Kempf, 1958f: 457.

*stolli. Pseudomyrma stolli* Forel, 1912g: 20 (w.q.m.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224. Junior synonym of *rufomedius*: Ward, 1989: 443.

***subater****. Pseudomyrma elongata* subsp. *subatra* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 19 (w.) HAITI. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224. Raised to species: Kempf, 1972a: 224. See also: Ward, 1985b: 228; Ward, 1990: 486.

***subtilissimus****. Pseudomyrma subtilissima* Emery, 1890b: 65, pl. 6, fig. 7 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 53.] Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224. See also: Ward, 1989: 432; Ward, 1993: 161.

*succinea. Leptalaea succinea* Spinola, 1851b: 53 (w.) BRAZIL. [Repeated in Spinola, 1853: 69.] *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Klug.

\****succinus****. \*Pseudomyrmex succinus* Ward, 1992: 71, figs. 9, 18 (w.q.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene).

*symbiotica. Pseudomyrma arborissanctae* r. *symbiotica* Forel, 1904c: 38 (w.m.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 401. Subspecies of *triplarinus*: Wheeler, W.M. & Darlington, 1930: 109; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 189. Junior synonym of *mordax*: Ward, 1999b: 497.

***tachigaliae****. Pseudomyrma latinoda* r. *tachigaliae* Forel, 1904e: 686 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Raised to species and senior synonym of *bradleyi* Wheeler (and its junior synonym *bradleyi* Enzmann): Ward, 1989: 444. See also: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 170; Ward, 1999b: 501.

*tandem. Pseudomyrma elongata* var. *tandem* Forel, 1906d: 228 (w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *elongatus*: Creighton, 1957b: 18.

***tenuis****. Formica tenuis* Fabricius, 1804: 405 (w.) BRAZIL. Kempf, 1960a: 28 (q.). Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Roger, 1862c: 289; in *P. (Ornatinoda*): Enzmann, 1944: 61; in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960a: 7. Senior synonym of *ligniseca*: Roger, 1862c: 289; of *andina, paraensis, pittieri, rufa*: Kempf, 1960a: 26. See also: Perrault, 1988a: 384.

***tenuissimus****. Pseudomyrma subtilissima* subsp. *tenuissima* Emery, 1906c: 119 (w.) BRAZIL. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973d: 207 (l.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224. Raised to species and senior synonym of *culmicola*: Ward, 1989: 432.

***terminalis****. Pseudomyrma terminalis* Smith, F. 1877b: 64 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 83.

***termitarius****. Pseudomyrma termitaria* Smith, F. 1855c: 158 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973d: 207 (l.). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960a: 8. Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Forel, 1911e: 276. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *gracilis*: Forel, 1912g: 19. Subspecies of *denticollis*: Gallardo, 1932a: 56. Revived status as species: Kempf, 1960a: 8. Senior synonym of *breviceps, elegans, infusca*: Kempf, 1960a: 8; of *nigriceps*: Perrault, 1988a: 384.

*testacea. Tetraponera testacea* Smith, F. 1852: 45 (footnote) (w.) SOUTH AMERICA. Smith, F. 1855c: 168 (w.). Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Smith, F. 1855c: 168; in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Junior synonym of *perboscii*: Ward, 1989: 442.

\****thecolor****. \*Pseudomyrmex thecolor* Ward, 1992: 73, figs. 6, 19 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene).

*thoracica. Pseudomyrma thoracica* Norton, 1868c: 8 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 225. [*P. thoracica* Norton, 1868a: 66. *Nomen nudum*.] Junior synonym of *boopis*: Ward, 1993: 154.

*tigrina. Pseudomyrma triplaridis* subsp. *tigrina* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 186 (w.m.) GUYANA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400. Senior synonym of *trigona*: Brown, 1949a: 43. Junior synonym of *viduus*: Ward, 1989: 445.

*torquata. Pseudomyrma haytiana* var. *torquata* Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 196 (w.) HAITI. [First available use of *Pseudomyrma championi* subsp. *haytiana* var. *torquata* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 18; unavailable name (Ward, 1990: 487).] Junior synonym of *haytiana*: Kempf, 1961a: 393.

*trigona. Pseudomyrma triplaridis* subsp. *trigona* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 94 (w.) GUYANA. Junior synonym of *tigrina*: Brown, 1949a: 43.

***triplaridis****. Pseudomyrma triplaridis* Forel, 1904e: 684 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214. Senior synonym of *boxi* Wheeler (and its junior synonym *boxi* Enzmann): Ward, 1989: 444. See also: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 182; Kempf, 1961a: 400; Ward, 1999b: 503.

***triplarinus****. Myrmica triplarina* Weddell, 1850: 263 (footnote) (w.) BRAZIL. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990a: 464 (l.). Ward, 1999b: 505 (designation of neotype). Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 186; in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 386. Senior synonym of *arborissanctae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 186; of *ecuadoriana*: Brown, 1949a: 44; of *cordobensis, rurrenabaquensis*: Ward, 1999b: 505. See also: Kempf, 1961a: 408.

*tuberculata. Pseudomyrma wessoni* var. *tuberculata* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 98, pl. 4, fig. 25 (w.) PERU. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 226. Junior synonym of *oculatus*: Ward, 1989: 422.

*ulei. Pseudomyrma ulei* Forel, 1904e: 689 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 401. Junior synonym of *viduus*: Ward, 1989: 445.

***ultrix****. Pseudomyrmex ultrix* Ward, 1999b: 509, figs. 6, 17, 28, 72, 78, 98 (w.q.m.) ECUADOR.

***unicolor****. Pseudomyrma unicolor* Smith, F. 1855c: 158 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 439. Senior synonym of *anceps, mutilloides*: Kempf, 1958f: 439; of atra: Kempf, 1969: 276.

*unicolor. Pseudomyrma unicolor* Smith, F. 1877b: 68 (w.) BRAZIL. [Junior primary homonym of *unicolor* Smith, above.] Replacement name: *monochroa* Dalla Torre, 1892: 89.

***urbanus****. Pseudomyrma urbana* Smith, F. 1877b: 65 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 83. Senior synonym of *chodati, ogloblini*: Ward, 1989: 427.

*variabilis. Pseudomyrma variabilis* Smith, F. 1877b: 62 (w.) BARBADOS. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 435. Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1989: 439.

*velifera. Pseudomyrma gracilis* var. *velifera* Stitz, 1933: 68 (q.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434. Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1993: 156.

***veneficus****. Pseudomyrma belti* subsp. *venefica* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 162 (w.q.m.) MEXICO. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 216. Senior synonym of *venifica* Enzmann: Brown, 1949a: 42. Raised to species: Ward, 1989: 439. See also: Ward, 1993: 152.

*venifica. Pseudomyrma belti* subsp. *venifica* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 81 (w.q.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *venefica*: Brown, 1949a: 42.

***venustus****. Pseudomyrma venusta* Smith, F. 1858b: 158 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 83. Senior synonym of *agilis* (and its junior synonyms *carapuna, peruviana* Enzmann), *sedula*: Kempf, 1967c: 10.

*vesana. Pseudomyrma belti* subsp. *vesana* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 163 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 216. Junior synonym of *ferrugineus*: Ward, 1989: 437.

\****vicinus****. \*Pseudomyrmex vicinus* Ward, 1992: 74, fig. 20 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene).

***viduus****. Pseudomyrma vidua* Smith, F. 1858b: 158 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 83. Senior synonym of *baileyi* (and its junior synonym *biolleyi*), *caroli, sapii, tigrina* (and its junior synonym *trigona*), *ulei*: Ward, 1989: 445; of *opacior*: Ward, 1999b: 510.

***villosus****. Pseudomyrmex villosus* Ward, 1989: 434, figs. 39, 39 (w.) BRAZIL.

***vinneni****. Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *vinneni* Forel, 1906d: 230 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223. Raised to species: Ward, 1999b: 526.

***virgo****. Pseudomyrma acanthobia* var. *virgo* Santschi, 1922b: 345 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215.

***vistanus****. Pseudomyrma colei* var. *vistana* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 84 (w.) PERU. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217.

***vitabilis****. Pseudomyrmex vitabilis* Ward, 1999b: 514, fig. 38 (q.) COLOMBIA.

*vittata. Pseudomyrma acanthobia* r. *delicatula* var. *vittata* Forel, 1912g: 26 (w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Ward, 1990: 487); material referred to *simplex* by Ward, 1985b: 238. [*Pseudomyrma delicatula* v. *vittata* Forel, 1908e: 65. *Nomen nudum*.]

*volatilis. Pseudomyrma volatilis* Smith, F. 1877b: 65 (m.) MEXICO. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 435. Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1993: 155.

***voytowskii****. Pseudomyrma voytowskii* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 95 (w.) PERU. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 95. Current subspecies: nominal plus *costaricensis*.

*wagneri. Pseudomyrma nigropilosa* st. *wagneri* Santschi, 1922b: 347 (w.) ARGENTINA. Gallardo, 1932a: 53 (q.). Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Kempf, 1958f: 454.

*wasmanni. Pseudomyrma wasmanni* Wheeler, W.M. 1921b: 92 (footnote). Replacement name for *canescens* Wasmann, 1915a: 321. [Junior primary homonym of *canescens* Smith, F. 1877b: 66.] Subspecies of *belti*: Stitz, 1937: 133; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 164. Junior synonym of *ferrugineus*: Ward, 1989: 437.

***weberi****. Pseudomyrma weberi* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 96, pl. 3, fig. 16 (w.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 226.

*wessoni. Pseudomyrma wessoni* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 97, pl. 3, fig. 10 (w.) PERU. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 226. Junior synonym of *oculatus*: Ward, 1989: 422.

***wheeleri****. Pseudomyrma wheeleri* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 98 (q.m.) PERU. Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 226.

*PSEUDONEOPONERA*: see under ***PACHYCONDYLA***.

***PSEUDONOTONCUS***

***hirsutus****. Pseudonotoncus hirsutus* Clark, 1934c: 65, pl. 4, figs. 23, 24 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***turneri****. Pseudonotoncus turneri* Donisthorpe, 1937a: 619, figs. 1, 2 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*PSEUDOPODOMYRMA*: see under ***PODOMYRMA***.

*PSEUDOPONERA*: see under ***PACHYCONDYLA***.

*PSEUDOSPHINCTA*: see under ***DISCOTHYREA***.

*PSEUDOSTIGMACROS*: see under ***STIGMACROS***.

*PSEUDOSYSPHINCTA*: see under ***DISCOTHYREA***.

*PTEROPONERA*: see under ***PONERA***.

*PYRAMICA*: see under ***STRUMIGENYS***.

*QUADRISTRUMA*: see under ***STRUMIGENYS***.

\****QUADRULICAPITO***

\****longa****. \*Quadrulicapito longa* Hong, 2002: 562, figs. 405-412 (w.) CHINA (Eocene).

\****QUINEANGULICAPITO***

\****fushunensis****. \*Quineangulicapito fushunensis* Hong, 2002: 555, figs. 382-391 (w.) CHINA (Eocene).

\**RABIDIA*: see under \****CAMPONOTITES***.

*RAPTIFORMICA*: see under ***FORMICA***.

***RAVAVY***

***miafina****. Ravavy miafina* Fisher, 2009: 47, figs. 6, 7b (m.) MADAGASCAR.

***RECURVIDRIS***

***browni****. Recurvidris browni* Bolton, 1992: 43, figs. 1, 3 (w.) BORNEO.

***glabriceps****. Recurvidris glabriceps* Zhou, 2000: 301, figs. 1-3 (w.) CHINA. Also described as new by Zhou, 2001b: 111.

***hebe****. Recurvidris hebe* Bolton, 1992: 44, figs. 7, 10 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***kemneri****. Trigonogaster recurvispinosa* subsp. *kemneri* Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954a: 133 (l.) INDONESIA (Java). Bolton, 1992: 41 (w.). [*Trigonogaster recurvispinosa* subsp. *kemneri* Wheeler, W.M. 1936d: 220. *Nomen nudum*.] Combination in *Recurvidris*: Bolton, 1992: 40. Raised to species: Bolton, 1992: 40.

***nigrans****. Recurvidris nigrans* Zettel, 2008: 892, figs. 1-4 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

***nuwa****. Recurvidris nuwa* Xu & Zheng, 1995: 143, figs. 2-4 (w.) CHINA.

***pickburni****. Recurvidris pickburni* Bolton, 1992: 45, fig. 5 (w.) SRI LANKA.

***proles****. Recurvidris proles* Bolton, 1992: 41, figs. 2, 8 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***recurvispinosa****. Trigonogaster recurvispinosus* Forel, 1890b: cix, fig. (w.) INDIA. Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 5 (m.). Combination in *Recurvidris*: Bolton, 1992: 46. See also: Sheela, *et al*. 2000: 95.

***williami****. Recurvidris williami* Bolton, 1992: 47, fig. 9 (w.) INDONESIA (Flores I.).

*RENEA*: see under ***PRIONOPELTA***.

*RHACHIOCREMA*: see under ***CREMATOGASTER***.

*RHINOMYRMEX*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*RHIZOMYRMA*: see under ***ACROPYGA***.

*RHOGMUS*: see under ***DORYLUS***.

***RHOPALOMASTIX***

***escherichi****. Rhopalomastix escherichi* Forel, 1911i: 217 (q.) SRI LANKA.

***janeti****. Rhopalomastix janeti* Donisthorpe, 1936a: 55 (w.q.m.) THAILAND.

***javana****. Rhopalomastix rothneyi* subsp. *javana* Wheeler, W.M. 1929d: 96, fig. 1 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java).

***johorensis****. Rhopalomastix rothneyi* subsp. *johorensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1929d: 96 (w.) SINGAPORE.

***mazu****. Rhopalomastix mazu* Terayama, 2009: 191, figs. 271-273 (q.) TAIWAN.

***omotoensis****. Rhopalomastix omotoensis* Terayama, 1996: 27, figs. 60-65 (w.) JAPAN.

***rothneyi****. Rhopalomastix rothneyi* Forel, 1900a: 24 (q.) INDIA. Forel, 1911i: 217 (w.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953d: 185 (l.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *javana, johorensis*.

***umbracapita****. Rhopalomastix umbracapita* Xu, 1999: 131, figs. 1, 4-6 (w.) CHINA.

\**RHOPALOMYRMEX*: see under ***PLAGIOLEPIS***,

*RHOPALOPONE*: see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

***RHOPALOTHRIX***

*acutipilis. Rhopalothrix acutipilis* Kempf, 1962b: 28, fig. 28 (q.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *plaumanni*: Longino & Boudinot, 2013: 315.

*amoena* Mann, 1922; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

***andersoni****. Rhopalothrix andersoni* Longino & Boudinot, 2013: 308, figs. 1A, 2B, 3F, 5, 16 (w.) HONDURAS.

*angulinodis* Stitz, 1925; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

***apertor****. Rhopalothrix apertor* Longino & Boudinot, 2013: 309, figs. 1F, 2B, 3A, 6, 16 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***atitlanica****. Rhopalothrix atitlanica* Longino & Boudinot, 2013: 310, figs. 1B, 2B, 3E, 7, 16 (w.) GUATEMALA.

*ballionii* Forel, 1904; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

*balzani* Emery, 1894; see under ***OCTOSTRUMA***.

*barberi* Mann, 1922; see under ***OCTOSTRUMA***.

*batesi* Emery, 1894; see under ***OCTOSTRUMA***.

*biroi* Szabó, 1910; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

*bolaui* Mayr, 1870; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

*borneensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

*brevicornis* Emery, 1897; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

*bruchi* Santschi, 1922; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

***ciliata****. Rhopalothrix ciliata* Mayr, 1870a: 415 (w.) COLOMBIA. See also: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 232.

***diadema****. Rhopalothrix diadema* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 239, fig. 59 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*elegans* Mann, 1921; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

*emeryi* Forel, 1912; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

*equilatera* Weber, 1934; see under ***OCTOSTRUMA***.

*godmani* Forel, 1899; see under ***OCTOSTRUMA***.

*gravis* Mann, 1922; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

*iheringi* Emery, 1888; see under ***OCTOSTRUMA***.

*inopinata* De Andrade, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 1994; see under ***STRUMIGENYS***.

*isabellae* Mann, 1919; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

***isthmica****. Acanthidris isthmicus* Weber, 1941a: 188, figs. 4-7 (w.) PANAMA. Combination in *Rhopalothrix*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 235. See also: Longino & Boudinot, 2013: 311.

*kokodensis* Donisthorpe, 1936; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

***kusnezovi****. Rhopalothrix kusnezovi* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 238, fig. 60 (q.) ARGENTINA.

*lutzi* Wheeler, W.M. 1913; see under ***OCTOSTRUMA***.

*malua* Mann, 1919; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

*manni* Menozzi, 1923; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

***megisthmica****. Rhopalothrix megisthmica* Longino & Boudinot, 2013: 313, figs. 1B, 2C, 3F, 9, 16 (w.) GUATEMALA.

*melanotica* Mann, 1919; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

*mixta* Szabó, 1910; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

***nubilosa****. Rhopalothrix nubilosa* Longino & Boudinot, 2013: 314, figs. 1D, 2D, 3C, 10, 16 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***orbis****. Rhopalothrix orbis* Taylor, 1968b: 336, figs. 1-3 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Taylor, 1970a: 49 (q.).

*petiolata* Mayr, 1887; see under ***OCTOSTRUMA***.

***plaumanni****. Rhopalothrix plaumanni* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 235, fig. 58 (w.) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *acutipilis*: Longino & Boudinot, 2013: 315.

*procera* Emery, 1897; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

*punctata* Szabó, 1910; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

*redux* Donisthorpe, 1939; see under ***BASICEROS***.

*reichenspergeri* Santschi, 1923; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

*rugifer* Mayr, 1887; see under ***OCTOSTRUMA***.

*samoana* Santschi, 1928; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

*schmidti* Menozzi, 1936; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

*simoni* Emery, 1890; see under ***OCTOSTRUMA***.

*spei* Forel, 1912; see under ***OCTOSTRUMA***.

***stannardi****. Rhopalothrix stannardi* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 236, fig. 57 (w.) MEXICO. See also: Longino & Boudinot, 2013: 315.

*subdentatus* Donisthorpe, 1942; see under ***EURHOPALOTHRIX***.

***subspatulata****. Rhopalothrix subspatulata* Longino & Boudinot, 2013: 316, figs. 1D, 2D, 3B, 4, 12, 16 (w.q.) COSTA RICA.

*sulcata* Santschi, 1936; see under ***OCTOSTRUMA***.

***therion****. Rhopalothrix therion* Longino & Boudinot, 2013: 318, figs. 1A, 2A, 3E, 13, 16 (w.) HONDURAS.

***triumphalis****. Rhopalothrix triumphalis* Longino & Boudinot, 2013: 319, figs. 1A, 2B, 3F, 14, 16 (w.q.) MEXICO.

*truncata* Forel, 1912; see under ***OCTOSTRUMA***.

***weberi****. Rhopalothrix weberi* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 234. Replacement name for *Heptastruma wheeleri* Weber, 1934a: 55. [Junior secondary homonym of *Rhopalothrix wheeleri* Mann, 1922: 43.] Longino & Boudinot, 2013: 323 (q.).

*wheeleri* Mann, 1922; see under ***OCTOSTRUMA***.

*wheeleri. Heptastruma wheeleri* Weber, 1934a: 55, fig. 13 (w.) CUBA. [Junior secondary homonym of *Rhopalothrix wheeleri* Mann, 1922: 43, above.] Replacement name: *Rhopalothrix weberi* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 234.

*wighti* Wheeler, W.M. 1908; see under ***OCTOSTRUMA***.

***RHOPTROMYRMEX***

*alberti. Rhoptromyrmex globulinodis* r. *alberti* Forel, 1916: 419 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *globulinodis*: Brown, 1964c: 17.

*arnoldi* Santschi, 1916; see under ***TETRAMORIUM***.

***caritus****. Rhoptromyrmex caritus* Bolton, 1986a: 12, figs. 15, 17 (q.) UGANDA.

***critchleyi****. Rhoptromyrmex critchleyi* Bolton, 1976: 303, figs. 3, 12 (w.) NIGERIA. See also: Bolton, 1986a: 13.

*esta. Rhoptromyrmex opacus* var. *esta* Forel, 1909b: 59 (w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *opacus*: Brown, 1964c: 15.

***globulinodis****. Rhoptromyrmex globulinodis* Mayr, 1901b: 20 (w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Senior synonym of *alberti, obscurus*: Brown, 1964c: 17. See also: Bolton, 1986a: 13.

*intermedia. Rhoptromyrmex rothneyi* var. *intermedia* Forel, 1913k: 80 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Junior synonym of *wroughtonii*: Brown, 1964c: 14.

*laeviceps. Rhoptromyrmex opacus* var. *laeviceps* Santschi, 1916b: 504 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *opacus*: Brown, 1964c: 15.

*leno. Rhoptromyrmex rothneyi* subsp. *leno* Viehmeyer, 1914a: 113 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Junior synonym of *wroughtonii*: Brown, 1964c: 14.

*longi. Rhoptromyrmex wroughtonii* r. *rothneyi* var. *longi* Forel, 1902c: 232 (w.) INDIA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *wroughtonii* by Brown, 1964c: 14.

***mayri****. Rhoptromyrmex mayri* Forel, 1912n: 57 (q.) INDIA. Combination in *Hagioxenus*: Brown, 1964c: 19; in *Rhoptromyrmex*: Bolton, 1979: 173. See also: Bolton, 1986a: 14.

***melleus****. Tetramorium melleum* Emery, 1897c: 586, pl. 15, figs. 29, 30 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Brown, 1964c: 13. Combination in *Rhoptromyrmex*: Emery, 1924d: 290. Senior synonym of *papuensis*: Bolton, 1976: 302. See also: Bolton, 1986a: 14.

*monodi. Rhoptromyrmex opacus* r. *monodi* Bernard, 1953b: 251, fig. 14 (w.) GUINEA. Junior synonym of *opacus*: Brown, 1964c: 15.

*obscurus. Rhoptromyrmex globulinodis* var. *obscurus* Santschi, 1932a: 389 (w.m.) ZIMBABWE. Junior synonym of *globulinodis*: Brown, 1964c: 17.

***opacus****. Rhoptromyrmex opacus* Emery, in Forel, 1909b: 59 (footnote) (w.) CAMEROUN. Bolton, 1986a: 15 (q.m.). Senior synonym of *esta, laeviceps, monodi*: Brown, 1964c: 15.

*papuensis. Ireneella papuensis* Donisthorpe, 1941i: 175 (m.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *melleus*: Bolton, 1976: 302.

*pretoriae. Rhoptromyrmex transversinodis* var. *pretoriae* Arnold, 1926: 282 (w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *transversinodis*: Brown, 1964c: 16.

***rawlinsoni****. Rhoptromyrmex rawlinsoni* Taylor, 1992b: 125, figs. 1-4 (q.) INDONESIA (Anak Krakatau I.).

*rothneyi. Rhoptromyrmex wroughtonii* r. *rothneyi* Forel, 1902c: 232 (w.) INDIA. Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 177; Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 103. Subspecies of *wroughtonii*: Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 26. Junior synonym of *wroughtonii*: Brown, 1964c: 14.

***schmitzi****. Hagioxenus schmitzi* Forel, 1910a: 8 (q.) ISRAEL. Combination in *Rhoptromyrmex*: Bolton, 1986a: 15.

*solleri* Forel, 1910; see under ***MONOMORIUM***.

*steini. Rhoptromyrmex steini* Forel, 1913a: 122 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *transversinodis*: Brown, 1964c: 16.

*sumatrensis. Rhoptromyrmex rothneyi* r. *sumatrensis* Forel, 1913k: 80, fig. W (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Junior synonym of *wroughtonii*: Brown, 1964c: 14.

*taivanensis. Rhoptromyrmex (Acidomyrmex) rothneyi* var. *taivanensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 103 (w.) TAIWAN. Junior synonym of *wroughtonii*: Brown, 1964c: 14.

*tessmanni* Forel, 1910; see under ***TETRAMORIUM***.

***transversinodis****. Rhoptromyrmex transversinodis* Mayr, 1901b: 22 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1917: 356 (q.); Bolton, 1986a: 16 (m.). Senior synonym of *pretoriae, steini*: Brown, 1964c: 16.

***wroughtonii****. Rhoptromyrmex wroughtonii* Forel, 1902c: 231 (w.m.) INDIA. Bolton, 1986a: 16 (q.). Combination in *R. (Acidomyrmex*): Emery, 1915i: 191. Senior synonym of *intermedia, leno, rothneyi, sumatrensis, taivanensis* and material of the unavailable name *longi* referred here: Brown, 1964c: 14.

***RHYTIDOPONERA***

***abdominalis****. Rhytidoponera subcyanea* subsp. *abdominalis* Viehmeyer, 1912: 4, fig. 1 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Raised to species: Wilson, 1958d: 306; Brown, 1958g: 202.

***acanthoponeroides****. Rhytidoponera acanthoponeroides* Viehmeyer, 1924a: 227 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Brown, 1958g: 290 (m.). See also: Ward, 1984: 138.

***aciculata****. Ectatomma aciculata* Smith, F. 1858b: 104 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Clark, 1936: 56 (m.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.). Combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera*): Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38. Subspecies of *punctata*: Forel, 1907h: 268; Forel, 1913g: 174. Revived status as species: Clark, 1936: 55. Senior synonym of *caro* and material of the unavailable name *laevior* referred here: Brown, 1958g: 202.

*acupuncta. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) acupuncta* Emery, 1914f: 396 (w.m.) NEW CALEDONIA. Junior synonym of *numeensis*: Brown, 1958g: 204.

***aenescens****. Rhytidoponera aenescens* Emery, 1900c: 312 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *R. (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39. See also: Ward, 1980: 492.

***anceps****. Rhytidoponera anceps* Emery, 1898b: 233, fig. 3 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *R. (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39. See also: Brown, 1958g: 264.

*andrei. Chalcoponera victoriae* var. *andrei* Wheeler, W.M. & Chapman, 1925: 59, pl. 2, figs. 3, 4 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *croesus*: Brown, 1954g: 10.

***aquila****. Rhytidoponera aquila* Ward, 1984: 139, figs. 15, 16, 21, 22 (w.m.) NEW CALEDONIA.

***araneoides****. Ponera araneoides* Le Guillou, 1842: 317 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Combination in *Ectatomma*: Mayr, 1876: 92; in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1897d: 548. Senior synonym of *rugosa*: Mayr, 1876: 92; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 454; of *ceranensis, froggatti, impressinodis*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 202; Wilson, 1958d: 307; of *arcuata*: Brown, 1958g: 202.

***arborea****. Rhytidoponera arborea* Ward, 1984: 153, figs. 41, 42, 47, 48 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

*arcuata. Rhytidoponera araneoides* var. *arcuata* Stitz, 1911a: 352 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *araneoides*: Brown, 1958g: 202.

*arnoldi. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) arnoldi* Forel, 1915b: 14 (footnote) (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *aspera*: Brown, 1954g: 9.

*aruana. Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) subcyanea* var. *aruana* Karavaiev, 1925a: 78 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Junior synonym of *subcyanea*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 205; Wilson, 1958d: 319.

***aspera****. Ponera metallica* var. *aspera* Roger, 1860: 308 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Crawley, 1922b: 435 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 448 (l.). Combination in *Ectatomma*: Mayr, 1863: 410; in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39. Raised to species: Emery, 1911d: 39. Senior synonym of *arnoldi*: Brown, 1954g: 9. See also: Emery, 1912a: 77.

***atropurpurea****. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) atropurpurea* Emery, 1914f: 396 (w.m.) NEW CALEDONIA. See also: Ward, 1984: 143.

***aurata****. Ponera (Ectatomma) aurata* Roger, 1861b: 169, attributed to Le Guillou, (w.) AUSTRALIA. Clark, 1936: 28 (m.). Combination in *Ectatomma*: Mayr, 1876: 91; in *E. (Rhytidoponera*): Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 37. Senior synonym of *flava*: Clark, 1936: 28.

***barnardi****. Rhytidoponera barnardi* Clark, 1936: 54, pl. 4, fig. 31 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***barretti****. Rhytidoponera barretti* Clark, 1941: 81, pl. 13, fig. 10 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***borealis****. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) numeensis* subsp. *borealis* Crawley, 1918: 88 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species and senior synonym of *brunnea*: Brown, 1958g: 202.

*brevior. Rhytidoponera cerastes* var. *brevior* Crawley, 1925b: 586 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *taurus*: Clark, 1936: 25.

*brunnea. Chalcoponera brunnea* Clark, 1941: 86, pl. 13, fig. 17 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *borealis*: Brown, 1958g: 202.

*caeciliae. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) caeciliae* Viehmeyer, 1924a: 227 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *metallica*: Brown, 1958g: 204.

*carbonaria. Chalcoponera metallica* var. *carbonaria* Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 139 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *inornata*: Brown, 1958g: 203.

***carinata****. Rhytidoponera carinata* Clark, 1936: 54, pl. 4, fig. 32 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*caro. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) cristatum* subsp. *caro* Forel, 1910b: 11 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38. Junior synonym of *aciculata*: Clark, 1936: 55.

*castanea. Rhytidoponera castanea* Crawley, 1925b: 589 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *rufiventris*: Clark, 1936: 83.

*cedarensis. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) victoriae* var. *cedarensis* Forel, 1915b: 15 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *victoriae*: Brown, 1958g: 205.

***celtinodis****. Rhytidoponera celtinodis* Wilson, 1958d: 309 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*ceramensis. Rhytidoponera araneoides* var. *ceramensis* Viehmeyer, 1914a: 112 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.). Junior synonym of *araneoides*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 202; Wilson, 1958d: 307.

***cerastes****. Rhytidoponera cerastes* Crawley, 1925b: 584, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 448 (l.).

***chalybaea****. Rhytidoponera impressa* var. *chalybaea* Emery, 1901a: 51 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1201 (l.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.). Combination in *R. (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39. Raised to species and senior synonym of *cyrus*: Brown, 1954g: 4. See also: Ward, 1980: 478.

***chnoopyx****. Rhytidoponera chnoopyx* Brown, 1958g: 269 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***clarki****. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) clarki* Donisthorpe, 1943e: 115. Replacement name for *Chalcoponera hilli* Clark, 1941: 85. [Junior secondary homonym of *Rhytidoponera hilli* Crawley, 1915a: 131.] Junior synonym of *obscurum* Forel, 1900b: 60 (itself a junior homonym) and hence first available name for this taxon: Brown, 1958g: 203.

***confusa****. Rhytidoponera confusa* Ward, 1980: 482, figs. 1-3, 16, 17, 26, 28 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***convexa****. Ectatomma convexum* Mayr, 1876: 92 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 127 (l.). Combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera*): Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1897d: 548. Material of the unavailable name *subumbrata* referred here by Clark, 1936: 84. Senior synonym of *nigra*: Brown, 1958g: 272. See also: Brown, 1958g: 266.

***cornuta****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) cornutum* Emery, 1895g: 347 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1915b: 11 (m.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

***crassinoda****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) crassinode* Forel, 1907h: 270 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1915b: 11 (m.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

***cristata****. Ectatomma cristatum* Mayr, 1876: 91 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Clark, 1936: 50 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 126 (l.). Combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera*): Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1897d: 548.

*cristulatum. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) metallicum* var. *cristulatum* Forel, 1900b: 59 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1907a: 2 (m.); Crawley, 1918: 88 (m.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39. Subspecies of *metallica*: Forel, 1907a: 1. Junior synonym of *tasmaniensis*: Brown, 1958g: 205.

***croesus****. Rhytidoponera croesus* Emery, 1901a: 50 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 448 (l.). Combination in *R. (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39. Senior synonym of *andrei, fastuosa*: Brown, 1954g: 10.

*curvata. Rhytidoponera strigosa* var. *curvata* Stitz, 1912: 499, fig. 3 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Karavaiev, 1925a: 77 (m.). Junior synonym of *strigosa*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Wilson, 1958d: 317.

*cyrus. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) cyrus* Forel, 1910b: 13 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39. Junior synonym of *chalybaea*: Brown, 1954g: 4.

***depilis****. Rhytidoponera depilis* Ward, 1984: 157, figs. 39, 40, 45, 46 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

*dixoni. Rhytidoponera dixoni* Clark, 1936: 46, pl. 4, figs. 22, 23 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *mayri*: Brown, 1958g: 203.

*douglasi. Rhytidoponera douglasi* Brown, 1952f: 137. Unnecessary replacement name for *levior* Crawley, 1925b: 581. Junior synonym of *levior*: Taylor, 1986: 35.

***dubia****. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) dubia* Crawley, 1915a: 132 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***enigmatica****. Rhytidoponera enigmatica* Ward, 1980: 484, figs. 7-9, 20, 21, 27, 30 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***eremita****. Rhytidoponera eremita* Clark, 1936: 78, pl. 6, fig. 56 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*fastuosa. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) fastuosa* Santschi, 1916c: 174 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *croesus*: Brown, 1954g: 10.

***ferruginea****. Rhytidoponera ferruginea* Clark, 1936: 48, pl. 4, fig. 25 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*flava. Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) flava* Crawley, 1915b: 232 (m.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *aurata*: Clark, 1936: 28.

***flavicornis****. Rhytidoponera flavicornis* Clark, 1936: 64, fig. 4 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***flavipes****. Chalcoponera flavipes* Clark, 1941: 84, pl. 13, fig. 14 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Brown, 1958g: 203.

***flindersi****. Rhytidoponera flindersi* Clark, 1936: 60, pl. 5, fig. 37 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***foreli****. Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) foreli* Crawley, 1918: 87 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***foveolata****. Rhytidoponera foveolata* Crawley, 1925b: 581 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Clark, 1936: 70 (m.).

*froggatti. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) froggatti* Forel, 1910b: 10 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Mann, 1919: 286 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 127 (l.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38. Junior synonym of *araneoides*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 202; Wilson, 1958d: 307.

***fulgens****. Ectatomma fulgens* Emery, 1883: 148 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Emery, 1914f: 395 (m.). Combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera*): Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39. Senior synonym of *socrula*: Brown, 1958g: 203. See also: Ward, 1984: 144.

***fuliginosa****. Rhytidoponera fuliginosa* Clark, 1936: 79, pl. 6, fig. 57 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*fusciventris. Rhytidoponera cornuta* var. *fusciventris* Stitz, 1911a: 352 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *taurus*: Clark, 1936: 25.

*gagates. Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) gagates* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 51 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *nexa*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Wilson, 1958d: 312.

*gemma. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) convexum* var. *gemma* Forel, 1907h: 269 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 37. Junior synonym of *violacea*: Clark, 1936: 87.

*glabrius. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) mayri* subsp. *glabrius* Forel, 1907h: 268 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1913g: 174 (m.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38 (name misspelled as *glabrior*). Raised to species: Clark, 1936: 34. Junior synonym of *mayri*: Brown, 1958g: 203.

***greavesi****. Rhytidoponera greavesi* Clark, 1941: 81, pl. 13, fig. 11 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***gregoryi****. Rhytidoponera gregoryi* Clark, 1936: 47, pl. 4, fig. 24 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***haeckeli****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) haeckeli* Forel, 1910b: 15 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39. See also: Brown, 1958g: 284.

***hanieli****. Rhytidoponera hanieli* Forel, 1913e: 660 (w.) INDONESIA (Timor I.).

***hilli****. Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) hilli* Crawley, 1915a: 131 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*hilli. Chalcoponera hilli* Clark, 1941: 85, pl. 13, fig. 15 (w.) AUSTRALIA. [Junior secondary homonym of *hilli* Crawley, above.] Replacement name: *clarki*: Donisthorpe, 1943e: 115.

***impressa****. Ectatomma impressum* Mayr, 1876: 92 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 124 (l.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.). Combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera*): Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1897d: 548. See also: Brown, 1954g: 5; Ward, 1980: 487.

*impressinodis. Rhytidoponera araneoides* var. *impressinodis* Stitz, 1912: 498, fig. 2 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.). Junior synonym of *araneoides*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 202; Wilson, 1958d: 307.

***incisa****. Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) incisa* Crawley, 1915a: 132 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***inops****. Rhytidoponera inops* Emery, 1900c: 312 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *R. (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39. Senior syonym of *striata*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 203; Wilson, 1958d: 310.

***inornata****. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) metallica* var. *inornata* Crawley, 1922b: 436 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Crawley, 1925b: 591 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1201 (l.). Raised to species and senior synonym of *carbonaria*: Brown, 1958g: 203.

***insularis****. Rhytidoponera insularis* Ward, 1984: 157, figs. 53, 54, 59, 60 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

*intricata. Rhytidoponera subcyanea* subsp. *intricata* Emery, 1911b: 533 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *strigosa*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Wilson, 1958d: 317.

\****kirghizorum****. \*Rhytidoponera kirghizorum* Dlussky, 1981b: 66, fig. 50 (w.) RUSSIA (Miocene).

***koumensis****. Rhytidoponera koumensis* Ward, 1984: 146, figs. 31, 32, 37, 38 (w.m.) NEW CALEDONIA.

***kurandensis****. Rhytidoponera kurandensis* Brown, 1958g: 267 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***laciniosa****. Rhytidoponera laciniosa* Viehmeyer, 1912: 5, fig. 3 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Senior synonym of *petiolata* Viehmeyer: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 203; Wilson, 1958d: 311.

*laevior. Rhytidoponera mayri* r. *glabrius* var. *laevior* Stitz, 1911a: 352, figs. 1, 2 (w.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34); material referred to *aciculata* by Brown, 1958g: 202.

***lamellinodis****. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) lamellinodis* Santschi, 1919a: 327 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***laticeps****. Rhytidoponera laticeps* Forel, 1915b: 12, fig. 3 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***levior****. Rhytidoponera punctata* var. *levior* Crawley, 1925b: 581 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Clark, 1936: 61 (m.). Raised to species: Clark, 1936: 61. Senior synonym of *douglasi*: Taylor, 1986: 35.

***litoralis****. Rhytidoponera litoralis* Ward, 1984: 159, figs. 65, 66, 71, 72 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

***luteipes****. Rhytidoponera luteipes* Ward, 1984: 160, figs. 51, 52, 57, 58 (w.m.) NEW CALEDONIA.

*major. Rhytidoponera strigosa* var. *major* Stitz, 1912: 501 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *nexa*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Wilson, 1958d: 312.

*malandensis. Rhytidoponera laciniosa* r. *malandensis* Forel, 1915b: 10 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Clark, 1936: 73. Junior synonym of *scaberrima*: Brown, 1958g: 204.

***maledicta****. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) victoriae* r. *maledicta* Forel, 1915b: 15 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Brown, 1958g: 203.

***maniae****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) maniae* Forel, 1900b: 57 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38. Material of the unavailable name *rotundata* referred here by Clark, 1936: 65. Senior synonym of *spatiatum*: Brown, 1958g: 203.

***mayri****. Ectatomma mayri* Emery, 1883: 150 (footnote) (w.) AUSTRALIA. Clark, 1936: 36 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 448 (l.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38. Senior synonym of *dixoni, glabrius, occidentalis, petiolata* Clark*, quadriceps, stridulator*: Brown, 1958g: 203.

*mediana. Rhytidoponera rothneyi* subsp. *mediana* Viehmeyer, 1924a: 224 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *nodifera*: Clark, 1936: 68.

***metallica****. Ponera metallica* Smith, F. 1858b: 94 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Mayr, 1866b: 891 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 125 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 449 (l.); Crozier, 1969: 241 (k.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.). Combination in *Ecataomma* (*Rhytidoponera*): Mayr, 1862: 732; in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1897d: 548. Senior synonym of *caeciliae, pulchra, purpurascens, varians*: Brown, 1958g: 204.

***micans****. Rhytidoponera micans* Clark, 1936: 62, pl. 5, figs. 40, 41 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***mimica****. Rhytidoponera mimica* Ward, 1984: 163, figs. 67, 68, 73, 74 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

***mirabilis****. Rhytidoponera mirabilis* Clark, 1936: 29, pl. 3, fig. 7 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*modestum. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) metallicum* var. *modestum* Emery, 1895g: 348 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39. Subspecies of *victoriae*: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 80. Junior synonym of *victoriae*: Brown, 1958g: 205.

***nexa****. Rhytidoponera strigosa* var. *nexa* Stitz, 1912: 500, fig. 4 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Raised to species: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204. Senior synonym of *gagates, major, waigeuensis*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Wilson, 1958d: 312.

*nigra. Rhytidoponera nigra* Clark, 1936: 81, pl. 6, fig. 59 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *convexa*: Brown, 1958g: 272.

*nitens. Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) nitens* Donisthorpe, 1949g: 403 (w.m.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *strigosa*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Wilson, 1958d: 317.

***nitida****. Rhytidoponera nitida* Clark, 1936: 45, pl. 4, fig. 21 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***nitidiventris****. Rhytidoponera nitidiventris* Ward, 1984: 164, figs. 63, 64, 69, 70 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

***nodifera****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) convexum* var. *nodiferum* Emery, 1895g: 348 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Clark, 1936: 69 (m.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38. Raised to species and senior synonym of *mediana, pronotalis, rothneyi*: Clark, 1936: 68.

***nudata****. Ectatomma nudatum* Mayr, 1876: 91 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera*): Dalla Torre, 1893: 25; in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

***numeensis****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) numeensis* André, 1889: 221 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Emery, 1914f: 395 (m.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39. Senior synonym of *acupuncta*: Brown, 1958g: 204. See also: Brown, 1958g: 291; Ward, 1984: 149.

*obscurum. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) metallicum* var. *obscurum* Forel, 1900b: 60 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *Ectatomma obscurum* Emery, 1896g: 48 (now in *Gnamptogenys*).] Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39. Raised to species: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 79. Senior synonym of *clarki* (hence the latter is first available name for this taxon): Brown, 1958g: 203.

*occidentalis. Rhytidoponera occidentalis* Clark, 1936: 39, fig. 2 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *mayri*: Brown, 1958g: 203.

*opacior. Rhytidoponera convexa* subsp. *opacior* Clark, 1936: 86 (w.) AUSTRALIA. [First available use of *Rhytidoponera convexa* subsp. *violacea* var. *opacior* Crawley, 1925b: 583; unavailable name (Taylor, 1986: 34).] Junior synonym of *violacea*: Brown, 1958g: 205.

***opaciventris****. Rhytidoponera opaciventris* Ward, 1984: 145, figs. 17, 18, 23, 24 (w.m.) NEW CALEDONIA.

***peninsularis****. Rhytidoponera peninsularis* Brown, 1958g: 280 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*petiolata. Rhytidoponera laciniosa* subsp. *petiolata* Viehmeyer, 1912: 5, fig. 4 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *laciniosa*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 203; Wilson, 1958d: 311.

*petiolata. Rhytidoponera petiolata* Clark, 1936: 41, pl. 4, fig. 18 (w.) AUSTRALIA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *petiolata* Viehmeyer, above.] Junior synonym of *mayri*: Brown, 1958g: 203.

***pilosula****. Rhytidoponera pilosula* Clark, 1936: 80, pl. 6, fig. 58 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*pronotalis. Rhytidoponera pronotalis* Crawley, 1925b: 588 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *nodifera*: Clark, 1936: 68.

***pulchella****. Ectatomma pulchellum* Emery, 1883: 149 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Emery, 1914f: 396 (m.). Combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera*): Dalla Torre, 1893: 25; in *Rhytidoponera* (*Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1897d: 548. See also: Brown, 1958g: 291; Ward, 1984: 167.

*pulchra. Chalcoponera pulchra* Clark, 1941: 86, pl. 13, fig. 16 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *metallica*: Brown, 1958g: 204.

***punctata****. Ectatomma punctata* Smith, F. 1858b: 104 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Clark, 1938: 363 (m.). Combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera*): Dalla Torre, 1893: 25; in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38. See also: Brown, 1958g: 270.

***punctigera****. Rhytidoponera punctigera* Crawley, 1925b: 582 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***punctiventris****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) cristatum* var. *punctiventris* Forel, 1900b: 56 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Clark, 1936: 52 (m.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38. Raised to species: Brown, 1958g: 204.

*purpurascens. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) metallica* var. *purpurascens* Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 805 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *metallica*: Brown, 1958g: 204.

***purpurea****. Ectatomma impressum* var. *purpureum* Emery, 1887b: 444 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1897d: 549. Raised to species and senior synonym of *splendidum*: Brown, 1954g: 7.

*quadriceps. Rhytidoponera quadriceps* Clark, 1936: 30, pl. 3, fig. 8 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *mayri*: Brown, 1958g: 203.

***reflexa****. Rhytidoponera reflexa* Clark, 1936: 76, pl. 6, fig. 54 (w.) AUSTRALIA. See also: Brown, 1958g: 277.

***reticulata****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) reticulatum* Forel, 1893d: 459 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Crawley, 1921: 88 (m.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39.

*rothneyi. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) rothneyi* Forel, 1900b: 56 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38. Junior synonym of *nodifera*: Clark, 1936: 68.

*rotundata. Rhytidoponera mayri* r. *glabrius* var. *rotundata* Stitz, 1911a: 353, fig. 3 (w.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34); material referred to *maniae* by Clark, 1936: 65.

***rotundiceps****. Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) rotundiceps* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 28, fig. 2 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***rufescens****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) convexum* var. *rufescens* Forel, 1900b: 58 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Clark, 1936: 88 (m.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38. Subspecies of *convexa*: Clark, 1936: 85. Raised to species: Brown, 1958g: 204.

***rufithorax****. Rhytidoponera rufithorax* Clark, 1941: 82, pl. 13, fig. 12 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***rufiventris****. Rhytidoponera convexa* var. *rufiventris* Forel, 1915b: 11 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species and senior synonym of *castanea*: Clark, 1936: 83. See also: Brown, 1958g: 278.

***rufonigra****. Rhytidoponera rufonigra* Clark, 1936: 58, pl. 5, figs. 35, 36 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA.

*rugosa. Ectatomma rugosa* Smith, F. 1859a: 143 (w.m.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Junior synonym of *araneoides*: Mayr, 1876: 92; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 454.

***scaberrima****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) scaberrimum* Emery, 1895g: 347 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1897d: 548. Senior synonym of *malandensis*: Brown, 1958g: 204.

***scabra****. Ectatomma scabrum* Mayr, 1876: 90 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera*): Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1897d: 548.

***scabrior****. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) aspera* var. *scabrior* Crawley, 1925b: 590 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *chalybaea*: Brown, 1954g: 4. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Ward, 1980: 493.

*schlaginhaufeni. Rhytidoponera schlaginhaufeni* Viehmeyer, 1912: 4, fig. 2 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *strigosa*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Wilson, 1958d: 317.

*scrobiculatum. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) metallicum* var. *scrobiculatum* Forel, 1900b: 59 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39. Subspecies of *victoriae*: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 80. Junior synonym of *victoriae*: Brown, 1958g: 205.

*socrula. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) fulgens* var. *socrula* Emery, 1914f: 395 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Junior synonym of *fulgens*: Brown, 1958g: 203.

***socra****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) socrus* Forel, 1894e: 236 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, W.M. 1909a: 25 (m.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

*spatiatum. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) convexum* var. *spatiatum* Forel, 1900b: 58 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Clark, 1936: 67 (m.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38. Raised to species: Clark, 1936: 66. Junior synonym of *maniae*: Brown, 1958g: 203.

*splendidum. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) impressum* var. *splendidum* Forel, 1910b: 12 (w.) AUSTRALIA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *Ectatomma rimulosum* var. *splendidum* Pergande, 1896: 871.] Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39. Junior synonym of *purpurea*: Brown, 1954g: 7.

***spoliata****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) spoliatum* Emery, 1895g: 348 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38. See also: Brown, 1958g: 279.

*striata. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) striata* Donisthorpe, 1949c: 744 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *inops*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 203; Wilson, 1958d: 310.

*stridulator. Rhytidoponera stridulator* Clark, 1936: 37, fig. 1 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *mayri*: Brown, 1958g: 203.

***strigosa****. Ectatomma araneoides* var. *strigosum* Emery, 1887b: 444 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Donisthorpe, 1943d: 437 (m.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38. Subspecies of *araneoides*: Forel, 1907a: 2. Raised to species: Emery, 1911d: 38. Senior synonym of *curvata, intricata, nitens, schlaginhaufeni*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Wilson, 1958d: 317.

***subcyanea****. Rhytidoponera subcyanea* Emery, 1897d: 548 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Senior synonym of *aruana, transversiruga, wallacei*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 205; Wilson, 1958d: 319.

*subumbrata. Rhytidoponera convexa* r. *violacea* var. *subumbrata* Crawley, 1922b: 434 (w.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34); material referred to *convexa* by Clark, 1936: 84.

***tasmaniensis****. Rhytidoponera metallica* var. *tasmaniensis* Emery, 1898b: 232 (w.) TASMANIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 449 (l.); Crozier, 1969: 241 (k.). Raised to species and senior synonym of *cristulatum*: Brown, 1958g: 205.

***taurus****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) cornutum* subsp. *taurus* Forel, 1910b: 12 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1915b: 12 (m.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38. Raised to species and senior synonym of *brevior, fusciventris*: Clark, 1936: 25.

***tenuis****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) tenue* Forel, 1900b: 58 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39.

***terrestris****. Rhytidoponera terrestris* Ward, 1984: 168, figs. 43, 44, 49, 50 (w.m.) NEW CALEDONIA.

***trachypyx****. Rhytidoponera trachypyx* Brown, 1958g: 281 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*transversiruga. Rhytidoponera subcyanea* subsp. *transversiruga* Emery, 1911b: 532 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *subcyanea*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 205; Wilson, 1958d: 319.

***turneri****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) turneri* Forel, 1910b: 14 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39.

***tyloxys****. Rhytidoponera tyloxys* Brown & Douglas, in Brown, 1958g: 282, figs. 36, 37 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*varians. Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) metallica* var. *varians* Crawley, 1922b: 436 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Crawley, 1925b: 591 (m.). Junior synonym of *metallica*: Brown, 1958g: 204.

***versicolor****. Rhytidoponera versicolor* Brown, 1958g: 292, fig. 40 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA. See also: Ward, 1984: 169.

***victoriae****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) victoriae* André, 1896b: 261 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Crawley, in Poulton & Crawley, 1922: 122 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 449 (l.); Crozier, 1969: 241 (k.). Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39. Senior synonym of *cedarensis, modestum, scrobiculatum*: Brown, 1958g: 205.

***violacea****. Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) convexum* subsp. *violaceum* Forel, 1907h: 269 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38. Raised to species: Brown, 1958g: 205. Senior synonym of *gemma*: Clark, 1936: 87; of *opacior*: Brown, 1958g: 205.

***viridis****. Chalcoponera viridis* Clark, 1941: 83, pl. 13, fig. 13 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Brown, 1958g: 205.

*waigeuensis. Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) gagates* subsp. *waigeuensis* Donisthorpe, 1942e: 703 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Donisthorpe, 1943d: 435 (m.). Junior synonym of *nexa*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Wilson, 1958d: 312.

*wallacei. Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) wallacei* Donisthorpe, 1932c: 474 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Junior synonym of *subcyanea*: Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 205; Wilson, 1958d: 319.

***wilsoni****. Rhytidoponera wilsoni* Brown, 1958g: 294, fig. 38 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA. See also: Ward, 1984: 150.

***yorkensis****. Rhytidoponera cristata* r. *yorkensis* Forel, 1915b: 12 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Clark, 1936: 53.

***ROGERIA***

***alzatei****. Rogeria alzatei* Kugler, C. 1994: 52, figs. 58-60, 99 (w.q.) PANAMA.

*azumai* Santschi, 1941; see under ***LORDOMYRMA***.

***belti****. Rogeria belti* Mann, 1922: 31 (w.) HONDURAS. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1989a: 324 (l.); Kugler, C. 1994: 61 (q.m.).

***besucheti****. Rogeria besucheti* Kugler, C. 1994: 36, figs. 15-16 (w.) PARAGUAY.

***blanda****. Myrmica blanda* Smith, F. 1858b: 131 (w.) BRAZIL. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1989a: 325 (l.); Kugler, C. 1994: 37 (q.m.). Combination in *Tetramorium*: Mayr, 1886c: 359; in *Rogeria*: Emery, 1894c: 189. Senior synonym of *foveata*: Kempf, 1965: 185.

*brasiliensis. Macromischa brasiliensis* Borgmeier, 1955a: 107, figs. 1-4 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *procera*: Kempf, 1961d: 437.

***bruchi****. Rogeria bruchi* Santschi, 1922b: 352 (w.) ARGENTINA. See also: Kugler, C. 1994: 72.

***brunnea****. Rogeria (Rogeria) curvipubens* st. *brunnea* Santschi, 1930e: 79 (w.) CUBA. Kugler, C. 1994: 49 (q.). Raised to species: Santschi, 1936b: 201. Senior synonym of *caraiba, cubensis, habanica, scabra*: Kugler, C. 1994: 48.

*caraiba. Rogeria (Irogera) caraiba* Santschi, 1936b: 198, fig. 5 (w.) CUBA. Junior synonym of *brunnea*: Kugler, C. 1994: 48.

***carinata****. Rogeria carinata* Kugler, C. 1994: 56, fig. 64 (w.) BRITISH VIRGIN IS.

***ciliosa****. Rogeria ciliosa* Kugler, C. 1994: 31, figs. 2-4 (w.q.) ECUADOR.

***cornuta****. Rogeria cornuta* Kugler, C. 1994: 65, fig. 45 (w.) BELIZE.

***creightoni****. Rogeria creightoni* Snelling, R.R. 1973a: 2, fig. 1 (w.) U.S.A. See also: Kugler, C. 1994: 50.

*cubensis. Rogeria (Irogera) cubensis* Santschi, 1936b: 199, figs. 3, 4 (w.) CUBA. Junior synonym of *brunnea*: Kugler, C. 1994: 48.

***cuneola****. Rogeria cuneola* Kugler, C. 1994: 68, figs. 77-78, 103 (w.q.) MEXICO.

***curvipubens****. Rogeria curvipubens* Emery, 1894c: 190 (w.q.) ANTILLES. See also: Kugler, C. 1994: 66.

*epinotalis* Mann, 1919; see under ***LORDOMYRMA***.

***exsulans****. Rogeria exsulans* Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 74, fig. 60 (w.) SAMOA. See also: Kugler, C. 1994: 64.

***foreli****. Rogeria foreli* Emery, 1894c: 191 (w.) ANTILLES. [Previously referred to as *Tetramorium foreli* Emery by Forel, 1893g: 383. *Nomen nudum*.] Kugler, C. 1994: 71 (q.). Senior synonym of *gaigei, huachucana*: Kugler, C. 1994: 71.

*foveata. Irogera foveata* Kempf, 1964e: 64, figs. 19, 20 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *blanda*: Kempf, 1965: 185.

*gaigei. Rogeria foreli* r. *gaigei* Forel, 1914c: 617 (w.) COLOMBIA. Junior synonym of *foreli*: Kugler, C. 1994: 71.

***germaini****. Rogeria germaini* Emery, 1894c: 189 (w.) BRAZIL. Kugler, C. 1994: 42 (q.). See also: Kempf, 1962b: 20. Senior synonym of *minensis*: Kugler, C. 1994: 42.

***gibba****. Rogeria gibba* Kugler, C. 1994: 32, figs. 5-6 (w.q.) ECUADOR.

*habanica. Rogeria (Irogera) cubensis* var. *habanica* Santschi, 1936b: 200 (w.) CUBA. Junior synonym of *brunnea*: Kugler, C. 1994: 48.

*huachucana. Rogeria huachucana* Snelling, R.R. 1973a: 4, fig. 1 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *foreli*: Kugler, C. 1994: 71.

***inermis****. Rogeria inermis* Mann, 1922: 32, fig. 15 (w.) HONDURAS. Kugler, C. 1994: 63 (q.).

***innotabilis****. Rogeria innotabilis* Kugler, C. 1994: 51, figs. 55-57, 97-98 (w.q.) MEXICO.

***lacertosa****. Rogeria lacertosa* Kempf, 1963a: 194, fig. 5, 6 (w.) BRAZIL. See also: Kugler, C. 1994: 44.

***leptonana****. Rogeria leptonana* Kugler, C. 1994: 58, figs. 66-70 (w.q.m.) PANAMA.

*levifrons* Mann, 1921; see under ***LORDOMYRMA***.

***lirata****. Rogeria lirata* Kugler, C. 1994: 43, figs. 28-30, 89-90 (w.q.) COLOMBIA.

*manni. Rogeria manni* Santschi, 1922b: 353 (footnote) (w.) SOLOMON IS. Combination in *Lordomyrma*: Brown, 1953h: 4. Junior synonym of *stigmatica*: Kugler, C. 1994: 33.

***megastigmatica****. Rogeria megastigmatica* Kugler, C. 1994: 35, fig. 13 (w.) SOLOMON IS.

***merenbergiana****. Rogeria merenbergiana* Kugler, C. 1994: 46, figs. 46-48 (w.q.) COLOMBIA.

***micromma****. Rogeria micromma* Kempf, 1961b: 509, figs. 12, 13 (w.) SURINAM. See also: Kugler, C. 1994: 69.

*minensis. Rogeria germaini* st. *minensis* Santschi, 1923g: 1262 (w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Kempf, 1963a: 189. Junior synonym of *germaini*: Kugler, C. 1994: 42.

***minima****. Rogeria minima* Kusnezov, 1958a: 44, figs. 1-3 (q.) ARGENTINA. [*R. minima* Kusnezov, 1954b: 35. *Nomen nudum*.] See also: Kugler, C. 1994: 70.

***neilyensis****. Rogeria neilyensis* Kugler, C. 1994: 63, fig. 43 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***nevadensis****. Rogeria nevadensis* Kugler, C. 1994: 57, figs. 65, 94 (w.) COLOMBIA.

***pellecta****. Rogeria pellecta* Kempf, 1963a: 191, figs. 3, 4 (w.) BRAZIL. See also: Kugler, C. 1994: 45.

*polita* Mann, 1921; see under ***LORDOMYRMA***.

***procera****. Rogeria procera* Emery, 1896g: 92, pl. 1, fig. 19 (w.) BRAZIL. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973b: 74 (l.). Combination in *R. (Irogera*): Emery, 1915i: 191; in *Irogera*: Brown, 1953h: 4 (in text); in *Rogeria*: Kempf, 1965: 185. Senior synonym of *brasiliensis*: Kempf, 1961d: 437. See also: Kugler, C. 1994: 40.

***prominula****. Rogeria prominula* Kugler, C. 1994: 35, fig. 14 (w.) BRAZIL.

*rugosa* Mann, 1921; see under ***LORDOMYRMA***.

*scabra. Rogeria (Rogeria) scabra* Weber, 1934a: 27, fig. 2 (w.q.) CUBA. Junior synonym of *brunnea*: Kugler, C. 1994: 48.

***scandens****. Macromischa scandens* Mann, 1922: 30, fig. 14 (w.) HONDURAS. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986f: 493 (l.); Kugler, C. 1994: 39 (q.). Combination in *Irogera*: Kempf, 1961d: 438; in *Rogeria*: Kempf, 1965: 185.

***scobinata****. Rogeria scobinata* Kugler, C. 1994: 54, figs. 61-62, 100 (w.q.) PERU.

***sicaria****. Rogeria sicaria* Kempf, 1962b: 22, figs. 20, 21 (w.) BRAZIL. See also: Kugler, C. 1994: 45.

***stigmatica****. Rogeria stigmatica* Emery, 1897c: 589 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Mann, 1919: 342 (q.m.). Senior synonym of *manni, sublevinodis*: Kugler, C. 1994: 33.

*stoneri* Mann, 1925; see under ***LORDOMYRMA***.

*striatella* Mann, 1921; see under ***LORDOMYRMA***.

***subarmata****. Irogera subarmata* Kempf, 1961d: 438, figs. 1-4 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Rogeria*: Kempf, 1965: 185. See also: Kugler, C. 1994: 40.

*sublevinodis. Rogeria stigmatica* subsp. *sublevinodis* Emery, 1914f: 415 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA (Loyalty Is). Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955b: 28 (l.). Raised to species: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 76. Junior synonym of *stigmatica*: Kugler, C. 1994: 33.

***terescandens****. Rogeria terescandens* Kugler, C. 1994: 39, fig. 21 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***tonduzi****. Rogeria tonduzi* Forel, 1899c: 53 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *R. (Irogera*): Emery, 1915i: 191; in *Irogera*: Brown, 1953h: 4 (in text); in *Rogeria*: Kempf, 1965: 185. See also: Kugler, C. 1994: 41.

*tortuosa* Mann, 1921; see under ***LORDOMYRMA***.

***tribrocca****. Rogeria tribrocca* Kugler, C. 1994: 56, fig. 63 (w.) COLOMBIA.

***tsumani****. Rogeria tsumani* LaPolla & Sosa-Calvo, 2006: 61, figs. 11, 22 (w.) GUYANA.

***unguispina****. Rogeria unguispina* Kugler, C. 1994: 47, fig. 49 (w.) VENEZUELA.

***ROMBLONELLA***

***elysii****. Tetramorium scrobiferum* var. *elysii* Mann, 1919: 346, fig. 29 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Combination in *Romblonella*: Smith, M.R. 1956b: 18. Raised to species: Smith, M.R. 1956b: 18.

*grandinodis. Romblonella grandinodis* Wheeler, W.M. 1935a: 7, fig. 2 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Junior synonym of *opaca*: Bolton, 1976: 294.

***heatwolei****. Romblonella heatwolei* Taylor, 1991a: 282, figs. 1-3 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***liogaster****. Tetramorium scrobiferum* var. *liogaster* Santschi, 1928c: 69 (w.) FIJI IS. Combination in *Romblonella*: Bolton, 1995b: 382. Raised to species: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 121. Senior synonym of *vitiensis*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 121.

***opaca****. Myrmica opaca* Smith, F. 1861b: 47 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *Tetramorium*: Emery, 1901g: 567; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 469; in *Romblonella*: Bolton, 1976: 294. Senior synonym of *grandinodis*: Bolton, 1976: 294.

***palauensis****. Romblonella palauensis* Smith, M.R. 1953f: 164 (w.m.) PALAU IS.

***scrobifera****. Tetramorium scrobiferum* Emery, 1897c: 587, pl. 15, fig. 31 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Romblonella*: Smith, M.R. 1956b: 18.

***townesi****. Romblonella townesi* Smith, M.R. 1953a: 80 (w.) MARIANAS IS.

*vitiensis. Romblonella vitiensis* Smith, M.R. 1953a: 79 (w.) FIJI IS. Junior synonym of *liogaster*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 121.

***yapensis****. Romblonella yapensis* Smith, M.R. 1953a: 78 (w.) MICRONESIA (Caroline Is).

***ROSSOMYRMEX***

***anatolicus****. Rossomyrmex anatolicus* Tinaut, 2007: 136, figs. 1-4, 10, 11 (w.) TURKEY.

***minuchae****. Rossomyrmex minuchae* Tinaut, 1981: 195, figs. 1-3 (w.q.) SPAIN. Tinaut, Ruano & Fernandez Escudero, 1995: 348 (m.).

***proformicarum****. Rossomyrmex proformicarum* Arnol'di, 1928c: 300, figs. 1-6 (w.) RUSSIA. See also: Arnol'di, 1932a: 319.

***quandratinodum****. Rossomyrmex quandratinodum* Xia & Zheng, 1995: 219, figs. 1-3 (w.) CHINA. [Also referred to as new species in Xia & Zheng, 1997a: 64.]

***ROSTROMYRMEX***

***pasohensis****. Rostromyrmex pasohensis* Rosciszewski, 1994: 163, figs. 1-19 (w.q.m.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***ROTASTRUMA***

***recava****. Rotastruma recava* Bolton, 1991: 9, figs. 12, 14 (w.q.) BORNEO.

***stenoceps****. Rotastruma stenoceps* Bolton, 1991: 9, figs. 13, 15 (w.) CHINA.

***SANTSCHIELLA***

***kohli****. Santschiella kohli* Forel, 1916: 435, figs. 2, 3 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*SCHIZOPELTA*: see under ***MONOMORIUM***.

*SCROBOPHEIDOLE*: see under ***PHEIDOLE***.

*SCYPHODON*

*anomalum. Scyphodon anomalum* Brues, 1925: 95 (m.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). See also: Petersen, 1968: 591. **Excluded from Formicidae**: Ogata, Terayama & Masuko, 1995: 33.

***SECOSTRUMA***

***lethifera****. Secostruma lethifera* Bolton, 1988c: 265, figs. 1-4 (w.) BORNEO.

*SELENOPONE*: see under ***PONERA***.

*SEMONIUS*: see under ***TAPINOMA***.

***SERICOMYRMEX***

***amabilis****. Sericomyrmex amabilis* Wheeler, W.M. 1925d: 166, fig. 8 (not fig. 4) (w.) PANAMA. Wheeler, G.C. 1949: 671 (l.). Senior synonym of *bierigi*: Weber, 1958d: 263.

***arawakensis****. Sericomyrmex harekulli* subsp. *arawakensis* Weber, 1937: 399, fig. 11 (w.q.) GUYANA.

***aztecus****. Sericomyrmex aztecus* Forel, 1885a: 363 (w.) MEXICO.

***beniensis****. Sericomyrmex beniensis* Weber, 1938b: 182 (w.) BOLIVIA.

*bierigi. Sericomyrmex bierigi* Santschi, 1931c: 279 (w.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *amabilis*: Weber, 1958d: 263.

***bondari****. Sericomyrmex bondari* Borgmeier, 1937b: 248, figs. 37, 38 (w.) BRAZIL.

*bruchi* Santschi, 1916; see under ***PARAMYCETOPHYLAX***.

***burchelli****. Sericomyrmex burchelli* Forel, 1905b: 183 (q.m.) BRAZIL.

***diego****. Sericomyrmex diego* Forel, 1912e: 192 (w.m.) COLOMBIA.

*gallardoi* Santschi, 1920; see under ***ACROMYRMEX***.

***harekulli****. Sericomyrmex harekulli* Weber, 1937: 398, fig. 10 (w.) GUYANA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *arawakensis*.

***impexus****. Sericomyrmex impexus* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 54 (w.) GUYANA.

***luederwaldti****. Sericomyrmex luederwaldti* Santschi, 1925b: 15 (w.) BRAZIL.

***lutzi****. Sericomyrmex lutzi* Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 9 (w.q.m.) GUYANA.

***maracas****. Sericomyrmex urichi* subsp. *maracas* Weber, 1937: 395, fig. 7 (w.q.m.) TRINIDAD.

***mayri****. Sericomyrmex mayri* Forel, 1912e: 194 (w.) BRAZIL.

***moreirai****. Sericomyrmex moreirai* Santschi, 1925b: 16 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL.

***muelleri****. Sericomyrmex opacus* var. *muelleri* Forel, 1912e: 195 (q.) BRAZIL.

***myersi****. Sericomyrmex myersi* Weber, 1937: 400 (w.) SURINAM.

***opacus****. Sericomyrmex opacus* Mayr, 1865: 84, pl. 3, fig. 22 (q.) BRAZIL. Mayr, 1866a: 505 (m.); Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 11 (w.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *muelleri*.

*opulenta* Mann, 1922; see under ***TRACHYMYRMEX***.

*pakeelai* Weber, 1937; see under ***TRACHYMYRMEX***.

***parvulus****. Sericomyrmex parvulus* Forel, 1912e: 193 (w.) BRAZIL.

***saussurei****. Sericomyrmex saussurei* Emery, 1894c: 223 (w.) BRAZIL.

***scrobifer****. Sericomyrmex scrobifer* Forel, 1911c: 296 (w.) BRAZIL.

***urichi****. Sericomyrmex urichi* Forel, 1912e: 193 (w.) TRINIDAD. Current subspecies: nominal plus *maracas*.

*wheeleri* Weber, 1937; see under ***TRACHYMYRMEX***.

***zacapanus****. Sericomyrmex zacapanus* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 54 (w.) GUATEMALA.

*SERRASTRUMA*: see under ***STRUMIGENYS***.

*SERVIFORMICA*: see under ***FORMICA***.